## RETAIL SALES ROSE 4.2 PER CENT

Retail sales in September 2014 was 4.2 per cent higher than the $\$ 78.8$ million recorded in September 2013. All retail sectors recorded increased sales with motor vehicle retailers recording the strongest increase in sales of 19.3 per cent.

Returning residents declared overseas purchases valued at $\$ 4.4$ million, 10.2 per cent lower than in


September 2013. This contributed to a combined local and overseas spending total of $\$ 86.5$ million.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 1.4 per cent in September, the volume of retail sales increased by 2.8 per cent.

There were 24 shopping days during the month, one less than in September 2013.


## The RSI is <br> currently based on <br> a matched sample of reporting retail stores. The sales data are collected from these stores <br> through a monthly mail survey. The <br> Department of <br> Statistics wishes to acknowledge the continuous support of the business <br> community in <br> supplying the <br> required sales data.

| SUMMARY STATISTICS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Retail Sales Index* | Annual \% Change in Retail Sales |  | Total <br> Retail <br> Sales <br> Estimate <br> (\$M) | Overseas Purchases Declared by Returning Residents |  | Combined Retail Sales (Local + Overseas) |  |
| Period |  | Value | Volume |  | Value (\$M) | \% Change | Value (\$M) | \% Change |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep | 88.0 | -4.5 | -6.3 | 78.8 | 4.9 | -9.3 | 83.7 | -4.7 |
| Oct | 91.6 | +0.1 | -0.9 | 81.9 | 4.1 | -22.6 | 86.0 | -1.2 |
| Nov | 95.8 | +4.7 | +3.7 | 85.7 | 6.1 | -9.0 | 91.8 | +3.6 |
| Dec | 113.4 | -2.2 | -3.4 | 101.5 | 7.5 | +1.4 | 109.0 | -2.0 |
| 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 84.1 | +1.1 | +0.3 | 75.3 | 4.2 | -4.5 | 79.5 | +0.8 |
| Feb | 79.6 | +1.4 | +0.3 | 71.2 | 3.0 | -11.8 | 74.2 | +0.8 |
| Mar | 92.3 | -2.3 | -4.1 | 82.6 | 3.5 | -5.4 | 86.1 | -2.4 |
| Apr | 96.3 | +5.2 | +3.5 | 86.2 | 4.9 | -9.3 | 91.1 | +4.3 |
| May | 97.7 | +1.8 | +0.2 | 87.4 | 5.0 | -7.4 | 92.4 | +1.3 |
| Jun ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | 99.0 | -1.7 | -3.3 | 88.6 | 4.3 | -4.4 | 92.9 | -1.8 |
| Jul ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | 108.5 | -2.0 | -3.7 | 97.1 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 101.6 | -1.9 |
| Aug ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | 91.8 | +0.2 | -1.6 | 82.2 | 6.6 | +1.5 | 88.8 | +0.3 |
| Sep | 91.7 | +4.2 | +2.8 | 82.1 | 4.4 | -10.2 | 86.5 | +3.3 |

## Motor Vehicle Stores

Retail sales of motor vehicle stores were 19.3 per cent higher than the level reached in 2013. The volume of both cars and motorcycles sold during the month increased.

## Food and Liquor Stores

Receipts from food sales increased 1.9 per cent while liquor stores reported an 8.6 per cent rise in gross receipts during September 2014. During the month, the price of food and liquor increased 3.3 and 1.6 per cent, respectively.


## All Other Store Types

Sales receipts for the all other store types sector advanced 5.0 per cent. Sales of boat and marine supplies climbed 37.7 per cent. Sales of furniture, appliances and electronics strengthened 4.7 per cent while sales for pharmaceuticals edged up 2.8 per cent. In contrast, gross receipts of tourist-related stores contracted 4.1 per cent when compared to 2013.

## Service Stations

Receipts for service stations increased 2.8 per cent year-over-year. The growth in sales was attributed partly to a 2.3 per cent rise in the price of gasoline.

## Building Material Stores

Consumer demand for building materials increased year-over-year due mostly to home renovations. As a result, gross receipts rose 5.6 per cent, and marked the first upswing since February 2014. Retailers also attributed this increase in part to higher demand during discount sale events.

## Apparel Stores

Sales revenue for apparel stores strengthened 1.2 per cent during September 2014. This growth in sales was attributed partly to consumer's final preparations for the start of the school year.


## Resident Purchases Overseas

Residents declared $\$ 4.4$ million in overseas purchases, representing a 10.2 per cent decline. Lower outlays on clothing, footwear, household furniture and appliances contributed to the overall decrease in the total value of declarations.


## Average Monthly Sales (1)

2006=100

| Period | Total <br> Retail <br> Stores |  | Food <br> Stores (2) |  | Liquor <br> Stores (3) |  | Motor Vehicle Stores |  | Service <br> Stations |  | Building Material Stores |  | Apparel Stores |  | All Other Store Types |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 | 100.0 | +4.0 | 100.0 | +6.1 | 100.0 | +3.6 | 100.0 | -1.5 | 100.0 | +11.7 | 100.0 | +7.0 | 100.0 | -9.0 | 100.0 | +7.6 |
| 2007 | 104.3 | +4.2 | 106.5 | +6.5 | 104.4 | +4.4 | 95.1 | -5.1 | 106.0 | +6.0 | 96.4 | -3.6 | 109.3 | +9.3 | 106.2 | +6.1 |
| 2008 | 106.0 | +1.6 | 114.9 | +7.8 | 105.2 | +0.8 | 90.7 | -4.6 | 116.9 | +10.3 | 93.0 | -3.5 | 104.3 | -4.6 | 106.8 | +0.6 |
| 2009 | 102.1 | -3.6 | 119.9 | +4.4 | 112.7 | +7.1 | 82.0 | -9.6 | 106.0 | -9.3 | 86.1 | -7.4 | 89.7 | -14.0 | 100.3 | -6.1 |
| 2010 | 97.3 | -4.7 | 120.5 | +0.5 | 115.6 | +2.5 | 67.7 | -17.5 | 111.5 | +5.2 | 64.3 | -25.3 | 87.6 | -2.4 | 95.7 | -4.6 |
| 2011 | 94.2 | -3.1 | 119.9 | -0.4 | 113.4 | -1.9 | 48.8 | -27.8 | 116.2 | +4.2 | 63.1 | -1.9 | 89.0 | +1.6 | 92.5 | -3.3 |
| 2012 | 94.7 | +0.5 | 127.6 | +6.4 | 123.7 | +9.1 | 45.3 | -7.3 | 114.9 | -1.1 | 57.2 | -9.4 | 85.0 | -4.5 | 90.6 | -2.0 |
| *2013 | 94.6 | -0.1 | 131.2 | +2.8 | 126.3 | +2.1 | 45.8 | +1.0 | 113.3 | -1.4 | 48.6 | -15.1 | 84.7 | -0.2 | 89.5 | -1.2 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep | 92.1 | +0.6 | 129.0 | +10.9 | 146.3 | +25.5 | 40.9 | -2.7 | 117.9 | +0.2 | 49.6 | -27.3 | 76.8 | -8.3 | 84.5 | -4.7 |
| Oct | 91.5 | +0.7 | 131.1 | +6.2 | 103.3 | +7.5 | 54.6 | +43.3 | 113.3 | +0.9 | 54.0 | -24.2 | 71.9 | -8.6 | 79.6 | -5.7 |
| Nov | 91.5 | +1.1 | 123.1 | +8.0 | 121.9 | +10.3 | 36.1 | +9.6 | 116.5 | +7.0 | 47.6 | -28.7 | 87.9 | +1.1 | 89.5 | -4.2 |
| Dec | 116.0 | -1.6 | 145.2 | +5.9 | 170.2 | +0.1 | 42.6 | +37.9 | 113.0 | +1.9 | 36.9 | -33.5 | 170.7 | -7.8 | 118.2 | -6.7 |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 83.2 | +3.4 | 122.1 | +7.0 | 97.5 | +8.8 | 46.2 | +31.6 | 106.7 | +1.4 | 43.2 | -30.2 | 59.2 | +6.3 | 74.6 | +0.7 |
| Feb | 78.5 | -1.7 | 114.9 | +3.4 | 101.5 | +3.8 | 36.9 | -15.6 | 97.1 | -4.5 | 44.8 | -19.0 | 49.9 | -1.7 | 74.0 | -1.4 |
| Mar | 94.5 | -1.3 | 133.9 | +6.0 | 129.1 | +9.5 | 41.0 | -18.0 | 118.0 | +1.0 | 59.7 | -9.8 | 61.8 | -5.4 | 84.2 | -7.2 |
| Apr | 91.5 | -1.3 | 126.6 | +2.5 | 112.3 | -9.8 | 49.0 | +4.4 | 109.0 | -4.2 | 53.6 | -20.6 | 76.1 | -2.8 | 84.4 | -0.7 |
| May | 95.9 | +1.6 | 133.1 | +7.3 | 114.7 | +17.0 | 46.0 | -2.0 | 119.5 | +0.6 | 55.3 | -20.7 | 93.5 | +5.2 | 94.1 | -3.3 |
| Jun | 100.7 | -1.0 | 135.4 | +1.2 | 132.3 | +8.2 | 38.8 | -8.2 | 123.0 | +4.0 | 46.7 | -13.0 | 104.7 | +0.4 | 98.6 | -3.8 |
| Jul | 110.7 | +4.1 | 155.5 | +9.4 | 166.1 | +14.5 | 59.1 | -5.9 | 123.8 | +4.1 | 61.3 | -11.5 | 83.8 | -4.3 | 106.1 | +4.5 |
| Aug | 91.6 | -3.2 | 125.1 | -2.1 | 151.4 | +3.1 | 40.1 | -3.2 | 117.0 | -6.6 | 44.8 | -17.5 | 80.9 | -0.4 | 86.7 | -2.8 |
| Sep | 88.0 | -4.4 | 124.1 | -3.8 | 128.5 | -12.1 | 48.3 | +18.0 | 109.7 | -7.0 | 41.0 | -17.2 | 76.9 | +0.1 | $78.4{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -7.2 |
| Oct | 91.6 | +0.1 | 132.0 | +0.6 | 100.2 | -3.0 | 59.7 | +9.3 | 111.5 | -1.6 | 46.8 | -13.3 | 74.6 | +3.8 | 79.5 | -0.1 |
| Nov | 95.8 | +4.7 | 127.5 | +3.5 | 121.5 | -0.4 | 46.1 | +27.6 | 108.2 | -7.1 | 47.7 | +0.2 | 97.3 | +10.7 | 93.9 | +4.9 |
| Dec | 113.4 | -2.2 | 143.9 | -0.9 | 160.5 | -5.7 | 38.0 | -10.8 | 107.5 | -4.8 | 37.8 | +2.4 | 158.0 | -7.5 | 119.2 | +0.9 |
| 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 84.1 | +1.1 | 123.8 | +1.4 | 107.6 | +10.4 | 55.7 | +20.6 | 104.5 | -2.1 | 40.0 | -7.4 | 54.6 | -7.8 | 74.1 | -0.7 |
| Feb | 79.6 | +1.4 | 115.0 | +0.1 | 109.8 | +8.2 | 52.5 | +42.3 | 97.1 | 0.0 | 44.9 | +0.2 | 47.4 | -5.0 | 71.4 | -3.5 |
| Mar | 92.3 | -2.3 | 129.8 | -3.0 | 128.6 | -0.4 | 54.6 | +33.3 | 112.6 | -4.6 | 48.2 | -19.2 | 59.8 | -3.3 | 81.7 | -3.0 |
| Apr | 96.3 | +5.2 | 133.3 | +5.3 | 141.9 | +26.4 | 58.1 | +18.6 | 111.2 | +2.0 | 49.3 | -8.0 | 83.0 | +9.1 | 86.0 | +1.9 |
| May | 97.7 | +1.8 | 134.2 | +0.8 | 120.7 | +5.2 | 60.4 | +31.1 | 119.9 | +0.3 | 45.9 | -17.0 | 95.2 | +1.8 | 95.2 | +1.2 |
| Jun | $99.0{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -1.7 | 132.0 | -2.5 | 134.7 | +1.8 | 51.2 | +32.0 | $118.8^{\text {R }}$ | -3.4 | 41.8 | -10.5 | 102.1 | -2.5 | 94.5 | -4.2 |
| Jul | $108.5{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -1.7 | 152.8 | -1.7 | 165.1 | -0.6 | 57.6 | -2.5 | $119.7^{\text {R }}$ | -9.9 | 56.0 | -8.6 | 85.3 | +1.8 | 104.1 | -1.9 |
| Aug | $91.8{ }^{\text {R }}$ | +0.2 | 129.6 | +3.6 | 152.2 | +0.5 | 45.0 | +12.2 | $113.4{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -3.1 | 40.3 | -10.0 | 78.5 | -3.0 | 83.7 | -3.5 |
| Sep | 91.7 | +4.2 | 126.4 | +1.9 | 139.6 | +8.6 | 57.6 | +19.3 | 112.8 | +2.8 | 43.3 | +5.6 | 77.8 | +1.2 | 82.3 | +5.0 |

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Retail Sales Index (RSI) was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.
The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.

The RSI serves to:

1) measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
2) provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
3) act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets

The index is structured into seven broad sectors:
-Food Stores
-Liquor Stores
-Motor Vehicle Dealers

- Service Stations
-Building Materials
-Apparel Stores
-All Other Store Types
Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly $70 \%$ of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2006 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of $\$ 1.1$ billion.

Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification generally reflects the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the primary source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

## CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

## Retail Trade

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of mer-
chandise for personal or household consumption and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

## Retail Establishment

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

## Value Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

## Gross Sales

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

## Volume Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

## Estimated Gross Turnover

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

## Base Period

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2006.

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The Cabinet Office
Department of Statistics
Cedar Park Centre,
48 Cedar Avenue, Hamilton HM 11
P.O. Box HM 3015

Hamilton HM MX, Bermuda
Tel: (441) 297-7761, Fax: (441) 295-8390
E-mail: statistics@gov.bm


[^0]:    (1) Index numbers are subject to revisions
    *The yearly series reflect annual changes
    (2) Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages

    * Revisions are also reflected in the Summary Statistics on Page 1
    (3) Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants

