## RISE IN RETAIL SALES

Total retail sales in November 2013 rose 4.7 per cent. Consumers spent an estimated $\$ 85.7$ million on retail goods during the month. Of the seven retail sectors, all experienced increases with the exception of service stations and liquor stores. Motor vehicle retailers registered the largest increase in sales of 27.6 per cent while service stations recorded the strongest decline of 7.1 per cent.


Residents returning to the Island declared overseas purchases valued at $\$ 6.1$ million during November 2013. This contributed to a combined local and overseas spending total of $\$ 91.8$ million.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 0.8 per cent in November, the volume of retail sales increased by 3.7 per cent.

There were 25 shopping days during the month, the same as in November 2012.


## The RSI is

currently based on
a matched sample
of reporting retail
stores. The sales
data are collected
from these stores
through a monthly
mail survey. The
Department of
Statistics wishes to
acknowledge the
continuous support
of the business
community in
supplying the
required sales data.

## SUMMARY STATISTICS

## Motor Vehicle Stores

Sales of motor vehicles jumped 27.6 per cent during November 2013. The volume of both cars and motorcycles sold during the month increased.


## Apparel Stores

Aggregate sales for apparel stores increased 10.7 per cent year-over-year. Retailers attributed this increase in part to higher consumer demand associated with Black Friday sale events which occurred in November 2013.

## Food and Liquor Stores

Receipts from food sales increased 3.5 per cent compared to November 2012. This increase partly reflected a 2.5 per cent increase in food prices. In contrast, sales of liquor stores slipped 0.4 per cent during the same period.


## Building Material Stores

Sales of building materials edged up 0.2 per cent during November 2013. This fractional increase was the result of higher demand for finishing supplies used in building completion work such as tiling and painting.

## Service Stations

Sales receipts for service stations fell 7.1 per cent year-over-year. This decline reflected a 4.7 per cent drop in fuel prices when compared to November 2012.


## All Other Store Types

The all other store types sector experienced a 4.9 per cent rise in sales receipts during November 2013. Gross receipts for tourist-related stores rose 19 per cent, while sales of furniture, appliances and electronics increased 3.9 per cent. Additionally, sales for boat and marine retailers were higher year over year. In contrast, pharmaceutical sales contracted 1.5 per cent during the month.

## Resident Purchases Overseas

Residents declared $\$ 6.1$ million or 9 per cent less in overseas purchases when compared to the same month of the previous year. Lower outlays on clothing \& footwear, electronics and photographic equipment were the main contributors to the overall decline in the total value of declarations.


| Average Monthly Sales (1) 2006=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total Retail Stores |  | Food <br> Stores (2) |  | Liquor Stores (3) |  | Motor Vehicle Stores |  | Service Stations |  | Building Material Stores |  | Apparel Stores |  | All Other Store Types |  |
| 2006 | 100.0 | +4.0 | 100.0 | +6.1 | 100.0 | +3.6 | 100.0 | -1.5 | 100.0 | +11.7 | 100.0 | +7.0 | 100.0 | -9.0 | 100.0 | +7.6 |
| 2007 | 104.3 | +4.2 | 106.5 | +6.5 | 104.4 | +4.4 | 95.1 | -5.1 | 106.0 | +6.0 | 96.4 | -3.6 | 109.3 | +9.3 | 106.2 | +6.1 |
| 2008 | 106.0 | +1.6 | 114.9 | +7.8 | 105.2 | +0.8 | 90.7 | -4.6 | 116.9 | +10.3 | 93.0 | -3.5 | 104.3 | -4.6 | 106.8 | +0.6 |
| 2009 | 102.1 | -3.6 | 119.9 | +4.4 | 112.7 | +7.1 | 82.0 | -9.6 | 106.0 | -9.3 | 86.1 | -7.4 | 89.7 | -14.0 | 100.3 | -6.1 |
| 2010 | 97.3 | -4.7 | 120.5 | +0.5 | 115.6 | +2.5 | 67.7 | -17.5 | 111.5 | +5.2 | 64.3 | -25.3 | 87.6 | -2.4 | 95.7 | -4.6 |
| 2011 | 94.2 | -3.1 | 119.9 | -0.4 | 113.4 | -1.9 | 48.8 | -27.8 | 116.2 | +4.2 | 63.1 | -1.9 | 89.0 | +1.6 | 92.5 | -3.3 |
| *2012 | 94.7 | +0.5 | 127.6 | +6.4 | 123.7 | +9.1 | 45.3 | -7.3 | 114.9 | -1.1 | 57.2 | -9.4 | 85.0 | -4.5 | 90.6 | -2.0 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov | 90.5 | -3.3 | 114.0 | +3.4 | 110.6 | -0.5 | 32.9 | -47.4 | 108.8 | +2.8 | 66.7 | +10.0 | 86.9 | -7.1 | 93.4 | -3.1 |
| Dec | 117.9 | -1.0 | 137.1 | +3.2 | 170.0 | +4.7 | 30.9 | -41.9 | 110.9 | +1.6 | 55.5 | +26.9 | 185.2 | +2.7 | 126.7 | -3.3 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 80.5 | -3.6 | 114.1 | +1.8 | 89.6 | +4.5 | 35.1 | -38.7 | 105.2 | +1.7 | 61.9 | +10.7 | 55.7 | -2.2 | 74.1 | -6.8 |
| Feb | 79.8 | +1.9 | 111.1 | +6.0 | 97.8 | +8.3 | 43.8 | -26.2 | 101.7 | +2.8 | 55.3 | +9.9 | 50.7 | -2.9 | 75.1 | +3.0 |
| Mar | 95.7 | +1.9 | 126.3 | +8.5 | 117.9 | +15.4 | 49.9 | -28.6 | 116.8 | 0.0 | 66.1 | +4.5 | 65.4 | +1.0 | 90.7 | +1.3 |
| Apr | 92.7 | -3.7 | 123.6 | -0.9 | 124.6 | +2.1 | 46.9 | -9.7 | 113.7 | -6.1 | 67.6 | +0.7 | 78.3 | -5.6 | 85.0 | -7.0 |
| May | 94.4 | +2.2 | 124.0 | +7.6 | 98.0 | +8.1 | 47.0 | -25.6 | 118.8 | -4.9 | 69.7 | +5.0 | 88.9 | -4.4 | 97.3 | +6.1 |
| Jun | 101.7 | +0.4 | 133.8 | +8.7 | 122.2 | +9.5 | 42.3 | -18.7 | 118.3 | -7.0 | 53.7 | -16.8 | 104.3 | -6.7 | 102.5 | +1.5 |
| Jul | 106.4 | +6.0 | 142.2 | +5.0 | 145.1 | +2.4 | 62.8 | +64.2 | 118.9 | -7.7 | 69.3 | +6.1 | 87.6 | +1.3 | 101.5 | +4.2 |
| Aug | 94.6 | +0.8 | 127.8 | +9.4 | 146.9 | +19.6 | 41.4 | -17.5 | 125.3 | +1.4 | 54.3 | -12.6 | 81.2 | -4.5 | 89.2 | -4.3 |
| Sep | 92.1 | +0.6 | 129.0 | +10.9 | 146.3 | +25.5 | 40.9 | -2.7 | 117.9 | +0.2 | 49.6 | -27.3 | 76.8 | -8.3 | 84.5 | -4.7 |
| Oct | 91.5 | +0.7 | 131.1 | +6.2 | 103.3 | +7.5 | 54.6 | +43.3 | 113.3 | +0.9 | 54.0 | -24.2 | 71.9 | -8.6 | 79.6 | -5.7 |
| Nov ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 91.5 | +1.1 | $123.1{ }^{\text {R }}$ | +8.0 | $121 . \mathrm{g}^{\text {R }}$ | +10.3 | 36.1 | +9.6 | 116.5 | +7.0 | 47.6 | -28.7 | 87.9 | +1.1 | $89.5{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -4.2 |
| Dec | 116.0 | -1.6 | 145.2 | +5.9 | 170.2 | +0.1 | 42.6 | +37.9 | 112.9 | +1.8 | 36.9 | -33.5 | 171.3 | -7.5 | 118.3 | -6.6 |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 82.9 | +3.0 | 122.3 | +7.2 | 91.7 | +2.4 | 46.2 | +31.6 | 106.7 | +1.4 | 43.2 | -30.2 | 59.2 | +6.1 | 73.7 | -0.5 |
| Feb | 78.4 | -1.8 | 115.4 | +3.9 | 95.2 | -2.7 | 36.9 | -15.6 | 96.9 | -4.7 | 44.7 | -19.2 | 49.9 | -1.7 | 73.6 | -1.9 |
| Mar | 94.7 | -1.1 | 135.1 | +7.0 | 123.4 | +4.7 | 41.0 | -18.0 | 118.1 | +1.1 | 59.7 | -9.8 | 61.8 | -5.4 | 84.1 | -7.3 |
| Apr | 91.4 | -1.3 | 126.6 | +2.5 | 112.4 | -9.8 | 49.0 | +4.4 | 109.0 | -4.2 | 53.7 | -20.6 | 76.1 | -2.8 | 84.1 | -1.0 |
| May | 95.7 | +1.3 | 133.6 | +7.8 | 102.6 | +4.7 | 46.0 | -2.1 | 119.5 | +0.6 | 55.3 | -20.7 | 93.5 | +5.2 | 93.9 | -3.5 |
| Jun | 100.9 | -0.9 | 136.6 | +2.1 | 119.6 | -2.2 | 38.8 | -8.2 | 124.2 | +4.4 | 46.9 | -12.7 | 104.8 | +0.5 | 99.0 | -3.4 |
| Jul | 110.7 | +4.1 | 155.5 | +9.4 | 166.1 | +14.5 | 59.1 | -5.9 | 123.8 | +4.1 | 61.3 | -11.5 | 83.8 | -4.4 | 106.1 | +4.6 |
| Aug | 91.6 | -3.2 | 126.2 | -1.3 | 138.2 | -5.9 | 40.1 | -3.1 | 116.9 | -6.7 | 44.8 | -17.5 | 80.9 | -0.4 | 86.7 | -2.8 |
| Sep | 88.0 | -4.4 | 124.2 | -3.8 | 128.5 | -12.1 | 48.3 | +18.0 | 109.7 | -7.0 | 41.0 | -17.2 | 76.9 | +0.1 | 78.3 | -7.3 |
| Oct | 91.6 | +0.2 | 132.0 | +0.6 | 100.2 | -3.0 | 59.7 | +9.3 | 111.5 | -1.6 | 46.8 | -13.3 | 74.6 | +3.8 | 79.5 | -0.1 |
| Nov | 95.8 | +4.7 | 127.5 | +3.5 | 121.5 | -0.4 | 46.1 | +27.6 | 108.2 | -7.1 | 47.7 | +0.2 | 97.3 | +10.7 | 93.9 | +4.9 |

(1) Index numbers are subject to revisions
(2) Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages
(3) Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants
*The yearly series reflect annual changes

* Revisions are also reflected in the Summary Statistics on Page 1


## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Retail Sales Index (RSI) was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.
The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.
The RSI serves to:

1) measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
2) provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
3) act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets
The index is structured into seven broad sectors:

- Food Stores
- Liquor Stores
- Motor Vehicle Dealers
- Service Stations
- Building Materials
- Apparel Stores
- All Other Store Types

Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly $70 \%$ of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2006 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of $\$ 1.1$ billion.
Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification generally reflects the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the primary source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

## CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

## Retail Trade

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of merchandise for personal or household consumption and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

## Retail Establishment

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

## Value Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

## Gross Sales

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

## Volume Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

## Estimated Gross Turnover

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

## Base Period

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2006.

## Overseas Purchases

Overseas purchases reflect the value of goods declared by residents through HM Customs while travelling on vacation or business trips.

## Published by the Government of Bermuda

 December 2013The Cabinet Office
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