## RETAIL SALES ROSE I. 3 PER CENT

Retail sales recovered by 1.3 per cent or $\$ 1.1$ million during November 2012. Sales activity increased in five of the seven retail sectors. Liquor stores and motor vehicle stores registered the largest gains in sales of 10.1 per cent and 9.6 per cent, respectively. In contrast, retailers of building materials reported the strongest dip in sales of 28.7 per cent.

Goods valued at $\$ 6.7$ million were declared by residents returning to the Island from overseas trips
during November 2012. This was 13.6 per cent or $\$ 800,000$ more than the $\$ 5.9$ million declared in November 2011. Combined local and overseas spending totalled $\$ 88.8$ million.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 1.5 per cent in November 2012, the volume of retail sales fell by 1.8 per cent.

There were 25 shopping days during the month, the same as in November 2011.



## SUMMARY STATISTICS

| Period | Total <br> Retail <br> Sales <br> Index* | Annual \% Change in Retail Sales |  | Total <br> Retail <br> Sales <br> Estimate <br> (\$M) | Overseas Purchases Declared by Returning Residents |  | Combined Retail Sales (Local + Overseas) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value | Volume |  | Value (\$M) | \% <br> Change | Value (\$M) |  |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $90.5^{\text {R }}$ | -3.3 | -6.0 | $81.0^{\text {R }}$ | 5.9 | -25.3 | $86.9^{\text {R }}$ | -5.2 |
| Dec | 118.2 | -0.7 | -3.8 | 105.8 | 6.1 | -23.8 | 111.9 | -2.3 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 81.6 | -2.3 | -4.9 | 73.0 | 4.5 | -11.8 | 77.5 | -2.9 |
| Feb | 81.3 | +3.7 | +1.3 | 72.7 | 3.3 | -5.7 | 76.0 | +3.2 |
| Mar | 96.1 | +2.4 | +0.3 | 86.0 | 3.6 | -16.3 | 89.6 | +1.5 |
| Apr | 91.9 | -4.5 | -6.9 | 82.2 | 6.0 | -1.6 | 88.2 | -4.3 |
| May | 93.0 | +0.7 | -1.1 | 83.2 | 5.6 | -11.1 | 88.8 | -0.2 |
| Jun | 101.8 | +0.5 | -1.1 | 91.1 | 5.0 | +2.0 | 96.1 | +0.5 |
| Jul | 106.5 | +6.2 | +4.3 | 95.3 | 5.2 | -1.9 | 100.5 | +5.7 |
| Aug | 94.3 | +0.5 | -2.5 | 84.4 | 7.1 | -5.3 | 91.5 | 0.0 |
| Sep | 92.2 | +0.8 | -1.1 | 82.5 | 5.4 | -5.3 | 87.9 | +0.4 |
| Oct | 91.5 | +0.7 | -1.0 | 81.9 | 5.3 | -7.0 | 87.2 | +0.2 |
| Nov | 91.7 | +1.3 | -1.8 | 82.1 | 6.7 | +13.6 | 88.8 | +2.1 |

## Food and Liquor Stores

Receipts from food sales rose 7.4 per cent compared to November 2011. Liquor stores reported a 10.1 per cent rise in gross receipts during the same period, boosted by increased demand for alcohol and tobacco products.


## Building Material Stores

Sales of building materials dropped 28.7 per cent during November 2012. The reduction in sales was attributed to the continued decline in new commercial and residential building projects, and the near completion of major commercial construction developments.

## Apparel Stores

Aggregate sales for apparel stores rose 1.1 per cent during November 2012. Retailers attributed this increase to higher consumer demand associated with special sales events held during the month of November.


## All Other Store Types

The all other store types sector experienced a 2.9 per cent decline in sales receipts during November 2012. Within this sector were varied sales performances. Boat and marine retailers recorded the strongest increase of 11.9 per cent in sales activity, while the sale of pharmaceutical products rose 5.4 per cent year-over-year. In contrast, sales from tourist-related stores suffered the largest decline of 26.3 per cent. Gross receipts for big-ticket items such as furniture, appliances and electronics fell by 6.2 per cent.

## Motor Vehicle Stores

Retail sales of motor vehicles rose 9.6 per cent in November 2012. Contributing to the increase in aggregate sales turnover was the sale of 7 additional cars compared to November 2011. Conversely, the number of motorcycles sold during the month decreased by 2 units.

## Service Stations

Sales receipts for service stations during November 2012 increased 7.7 per cent. The rise in this sector was attributed primarily to the effect of higher prices for fuel sales.

## Resident Purchases Overseas

Resident declarations of overseas purchases increased 13.6 per cent to $\$ 6.7$ million. Increased expenditure outlays on clothing and footwear, as well as consumer electronics and recording media contributed to growth in the total value of declarations in November 2012.


| Average Monthly Sales (1) 2006=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total Retail Stores |  | Food Stores (2) |  | Liquor Stores (3) |  | Motor Vehicle Stores |  | Service Stations |  | Building Material Stores |  | Apparel Stores |  | All Other Store Types |  |
| 2006 | 100.0 | +4.0 | 100.0 | +6.1 | 100.0 | +3.6 | 100.0 | -1.5 | 100.0 | +11.7 | 100.0 | +7.0 | 100.0 | -9.0 | 100.0 | +7.6 |
| 2007 | 104.3 | +4.2 | 106.5 | +6.5 | 104.4 | +4.4 | 95.1 | -5.1 | 106.0 | +6.0 | 96.4 | -3.6 | 109.3 | +9.3 | 106.2 | +6.1 |
| 2008 | 106.0 | +1.6 | 114.9 | +7.8 | 105.2 | +0.8 | 90.7 | -4.6 | 116.9 | +10.3 | 93.0 | -3.5 | 104.3 | -4.6 | 106.8 | +0.6 |
| 2009 | 102.1 | -3.6 | 119.9 | +4.4 | 112.7 | +7.1 | 82.0 | -9.6 | 106.0 | -9.3 | 86.1 | -7.4 | 89.7 | -14.0 | 100.3 | -6.1 |
| 2010 | 97.3 | -4.7 | 120.5 | +0.5 | 115.6 | +2.5 | 67.7 | -17.5 | 111.5 | +5.2 | 64.3 | -25.3 | 87.6 | -2.4 | 95.7 | -4.6 |
| *2011 | 94.3 | -3.1 | 119.9 | -0.5 | 113.4 | -1.9 | 49.3 | -27.2 | 116.2 | +4.2 | 63.1 | -1.9 | 88.9 | +1.5 | 92.5 | -3.3 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct | 94.1 | -8.2 | 124.4 | -0.9 | 98.9 | -5.4 | 73.2 | -18.6 | 112.0 | +1.8 | 56.9 | -29.8 | 76.2 | -12.5 | 86.3 | -9.1 |
| Nov | 93.6 | -2.6 | 110.2 | -0.4 | 111.1 | -1.5 | 62.6 | -6.6 | 105.9 | +0.5 | 60.7 | -26.3 | 93.6 | +2.5 | 96.4 | +0.5 |
| Dec | 119.1 | -3.2 | 132.8 | +0.6 | 162.4 | -3.0 | 59.2 | -24.3 | 109.2 | +2.4 | 43.7 | -24.3 | 180.3 | +0.2 | 131.0 | -3.8 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 83.5 | -5.6 | 112.1 | -2.2 | 85.8 | -7.7 | 57.2 | -19.2 | 103.4 | +1.4 | 55.9 | -13.6 | 57.0 | -5.3 | 79.6 | -5.2 |
| Feb | 78.4 | -5.9 | 104.8 | -1.7 | 90.3 | -4.4 | 59.3 | -26.8 | 98.9 | +1.2 | 50.4 | -15.8 | 52.3 | +1.3 | 72.9 | -3.8 |
| Mar | 93.9 | -4.9 | 116.3 | -3.0 | 102.2 | -4.7 | 69.9 | -21.3 | 116.8 | +2.0 | 63.3 | -15.9 | 64.7 | +1.6 | 89.5 | -1.5 |
| Apr | 96.3 | -0.8 | 124.7 | +6.7 | 122.0 | +5.4 | 51.9 | -18.0 | 121.0 | +4.6 | 67.1 | -9.2 | 83.0 | -0.2 | 91.3 | -6.0 |
| May | 92.4 | -4.0 | 115.2 | -4.6 | 90.7 | -7.4 | 63.2 | -2.0 | 125.0 | +4.6 | 66.4 | -8.4 | 93.0 | -3.5 | 91.8 | -4.6 |
| Jun | 101.4 | -2.6 | 123.0 | -1.6 | 111.7 | -1.2 | 52.0 | -26.4 | 127.2 | +7.1 | 64.5 | -0.4 | 111.8 | +4.2 | 101.0 | -2.8 |
| Jul | 100.3 | -5.1 | 135.4 | -1.7 | 141.6 | -5.7 | 38.3 | -44.7 | 128.9 | +9.4 | 65.3 | -1.6 | 86.5 | +5.8 | 97.4 | -6.6 |
| Aug | 93.9 | -1.0 | 116.8 | +0.4 | 122.8 | +1.5 | 50.2 | -14.2 | 123.6 | +7.0 | 62.1 | -13.4 | 85.0 | +2.5 | 93.2 | +0.3 |
| Sep | 91.5 | -1.0 | 116.3 | -3.2 | 116.6 | -4.3 | 42.1 | -25.3 | 117.6 | +7.1 | 68.2 | +11.2 | 83.8 | +13.1 | 88.6 | -0.8 |
| Oct | 90.8 | -3.4 | 123.5 | -0.7 | 96.1 | -2.8 | 38.1 | -47.9 | 112.3 | +0.3 | 71.3 | +25.3 | 78.7 | +3.2 | 84.4 | -2.1 |
| Nov ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | $90.5^{\text {R }}$ | -3.3 | 114.0 | +3.4 | $110.6^{\text {R }}$ | -0.5 | $32.9{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -47.4 | 108.8 | +2.8 | $66.7^{\text {R }}$ | +10.0 | 86.9 | -7.1 | $93.4{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -3.1 |
| Dec | 118.2 | -0.7 | 136.4 | +2.7 | 170.0 | +4.7 | 36.4 | -31.6 | 110.9 | +1.6 | 55.4 | +26.7 | 184.5 | +2.4 | 126.5 | -3.4 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 81.6 | -2.3 | 114.0 | +1.7 | 89.6 | +4.5 | 40.5 | -29.3 | 104.3 | +0.8 | 61.9 | +10.7 | 55.7 | -2.4 | 75.8 | -4.7 |
| Feb | 81.3 | +3.7 | 113.8 | +8.6 | 98.9 | +9.5 | 48.9 | -17.5 | 102.3 | +3.4 | 55.3 | +9.9 | 50.3 | -3.7 | 74.9 | +2.8 |
| Mar | 96.1 | +2.4 | 126.3 | +8.5 | 117.9 | +15.4 | 54.7 | -21.7 | 116.6 | -0.2 | 66.1 | +4.5 | 65.3 | +0.9 | 90.3 | +0.9 |
| Apr | 91.9 | -4.5 | 123.3 | -1.1 | 115.8 | -5.1 | 46.9 | -9.7 | 115.6 | -4.5 | 67.6 | +0.7 | 78.1 | -5.8 | 82.9 | -9.3 |
| May | 93.0 | +0.7 | 112.9 | -2.0 | 97.5 | +7.6 | 38.0 | -39.8 | 121.2 | -3.0 | 69.6 | +4.8 | 88.9 | -4.4 | 96.5 | +5.2 |
| Jun | 101.8 | +0.5 | 133.8 | +8.7 | 122.2 | +9.5 | 42.3 | -18.7 | 120.5 | -5.2 | 53.7 | -16.8 | 104.3 | -6.7 | 102.3 | +1.4 |
| Jul | 106.5 | +6.2 | 142.2 | +5.0 | 145.1 | +2.4 | 62.8 | +64.2 | 121.6 | -5.6 | 69.9 | +7.0 | 87.6 | +1.3 | 101.1 | +3.8 |
| Aug | 94.3 | +0.5 | 127.8 | +9.4 | 146.9 | +19.6 | 41.4 | -17.5 | 120.8 | -2.2 | 54.2 | -12.7 | 82.2 | -3.3 | 88.7 | -4.8 |
| Sep | 92.2 | +0.8 | 129.0 | +10.9 | 146.3 | +25.5 | 40.9 | -2.8 | 118.7 | +0.9 | 49.6 | -27.3 | 76.8 | -8.3 | 84.8 | -4.4 |
| Oct | 91.5 | +0.7 | 131.1 | +6.2 | 103.3 | +7.5 | 54.6 | +43.3 | 114.1 | +1.6 | 53.9 | -24.4 | 72.3 | -8.1 | 79.2 | -6.2 |
| Nov | 91.7 | +1.3 | 122.4 | +7.4 | 121.8 | +10.1 | 36.1 | +9.6 | 117.2 | +7.7 | 47.6 | -28.7 | 87.9 | +1.1 | 90.7 | -2.9 |

[^0]
## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Retail Sales Index (RSI) was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.
The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.
The RSI serves to:

1) measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
2) provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
3) act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets
The index is structured into seven broad sectors:

- Food Stores
- Liquor Stores
- Motor Vehicle Dealers
- Service Stations
- Building Materials
- Apparel Stores
- All Other Store Types

Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly $70 \%$ of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2006 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of $\$ 1.1$ billion.
Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification generally reflects the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the primary source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

## CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

## Retail Trade

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of merchandise for personal or household consumption and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

## Retail Establishment

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

## Value Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

## Gross Sales

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

## Volume Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

## Estimated Gross Turnover

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

## Base Period

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2006.

## Overseas Purchases

Overseas purchases reflect the value of goods declared by residents through HM Customs while travelling on vacation or business trips.

## Published by the Government of Bermuda

January 2012
The Cabinet Office
Department of Statistics
Cedar Park Centre,
48 Cedar Avenue, Hamilton HM 11
P.O. Box HM 3015

Hamilton HM MX, Bermuda
Tel: (441) 297-7761, Fax: (441) 295-8390
E-mail: statistics@gov.bm
Website: www.statistics.gov.bm


[^0]:    (1) Index numbers are subject to revisions
    (2) Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages
    (3) Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants
    *The yearly series reflect annual changes

