## FRACTIONAL DECLINE IN RETAIL SALES

Total retail sales in June 2013 decreased 0.9 per cent. Consumers spent an estimated $\$ 90.4$ million on retail goods during the month. Retailers of service stations experienced the largest increase in sales of 4.4 per cent. In contrast, retailers of building materials reported the strongest decline of 12.7 per cent year-over-year.

Residents returning to the Island declared overseas purchases valued at $\$ 4.5$ million during

June 2013. This contributed to a combined local and overseas spending total of $\$ 94.9$ million.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 1.4 per cent in May 2013, the volume of retail sales fell by 2.2 per cent.

There were 25 shopping days during the month, one day less than in June 2012.


## The RSI is

currently based on
a matched sample
of reporting retail
stores. The sales
data are collected
from these stores
through a monthly
mail survey. The
Department of
Statistics wishes to
acknowledge the
continuous support
of the business
community in
supplying the
required sales data.

SUMMARY STATISTICS

| Period | Total <br> Retail <br> Sales <br> Index* | Annual \% Change in Retail Sales |  | Total <br> Retail Sales Estimate <br> (\$M) | Overseas Purchases Declared by Returning Residents |  | Combined Retail Sales (Local + Overseas) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value | Volume |  | Value (\$M) |  | Value (\$M) |  |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun | 101.9 | +0.5 | -2.4 | 91.1 | 5.0 | +2.0 | 96.2 | +0.6 |
| Jul | 106.5 | +6.2 | +3.3 | 95.3 | 5.2 | -1.9 | 100.5 | +5.7 |
| Aug | 94.3 | +0.5 | -2.7 | 84.4 | 7.1 | -5.3 | 91.5 | 0.0 |
| Sep | 92.2 | +0.7 | -1.8 | 82.5 | 5.4 | -5.3 | 87.9 | +0.3 |
| Oct | 91.4 | +0.6 | -1.6 | 81.8 | 5.3 | -7.0 | 87.1 | +0.1 |
| Nov | 91.5 | +1.1 | -0.4 | 81.9 | 6.7 | +13.6 | 88.6 | +2.0 |
| Dec | 116.0 | -1.6 | -3.5 | 103.8 | 7.4 | +21.3 | 111.2 | -0.4 |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 82.9 | +3.0 | -0.9 | 74.2 | 4.4 | -2.2 | 78.6 | +2.7 |
| Feb | 78.4 | -1.8 | -4.2 | 70.2 | 3.4 | +3.0 | 73.6 | -1.6 |
| Mar | 94.7 | -1.1 | -2.9 | 84.7 | 3.7 | +2.8 | 88.4 | -0.9 |
| Apr | 91.6 | -1.3 | -3.0 | 82.0 | 5.4 | -10.0 | 87.4 | -1.9 |
| May | 95.7 | +1.2 | +0.3 | 85.7 | 5.4 | -3.6 | 91.1 | +0.9 |
| Jun | 101.0 | -0.9 | -2.2 | 90.4 | 4.5 | -10.0 | 94.9 | -1.3 |

## Service Stations

Sales receipts for service stations increased 4.4 per cent year-over-year. This rise was primarily attributed to an increase in volume sales as fuel prices rose fractionally by 0.4 per cent.


## Apparel Stores

Gross sales revenue for apparel stores increased 0.5 per cent, a fractional increase over the sales levels recorded in June 2012.

## Food and Liquor Stores

Gross receipts for food stores rose 2.1 per cent compared to June 2012. In contrast, liquor stores reported a 2.2 per cent decline in gross receipts during the same period.


## All Other Store Types

Sales within the all other store types sector dipped 3.4 per cent. Sales receipts for boat and marine supplies stores fell a strong 37.6 per cent, however this reflects unusually high sales activity experienced in June 2012. Gross receipts for tourist-related stores declined 4.0 per cent.

Additionally, pharmaceutical sales slipped 1.7 per cent. Sales of furniture, appliances and electronics marginally declined 0.2 per cent.

## Building Material Stores

Gross receipts earned by retailers of building materials fell 12.7 per cent during June 2012. The decrease in sales was due to a reduction in both residential and commercial construction activity.


## Motor Vehicle Stores

Motor vehicle dealers recorded a 8.2 per cent decrease in sales revenue. This performance reflected a decline in the volume of both cars and motorcycles sold in June 2013 compared to the same month in 2012.

## Resident Purchases Overseas*

Residents declared $\$ 4.5$ million or 10 per cent less in overseas purchases. Lower outlays on clothing \& footwear and electronic \& photographic equipment were the main contributors to the decline in the total value of declarations.


[^0]| Average Monthly Sales $(1,4)$ 2006=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total Retail Stores |  | Food <br> Stores (2) |  | Liquor Stores (3) |  | Motor Vehicle Stores |  | Service Stations |  | Building Material Stores |  | Apparel Stores |  | All Other Store Types |  |
| 2006 | 100.0 | +4.0 | 100.0 | +6.1 | 100.0 | +3.6 | 100.0 | -1.5 | 100.0 | +11.7 | 100.0 | +7.0 | 100.0 | -9.0 | 100.0 | +7.6 |
| 2007 | 104.3 | +4.2 | 106.5 | +6.5 | 104.4 | +4.4 | 95.1 | -5.1 | 106.0 | +6.0 | 96.4 | -3.6 | 109.3 | +9.3 | 106.2 | +6.1 |
| 2008 | 106.0 | +1.6 | 114.9 | +7.8 | 105.2 | +0.8 | 90.7 | -4.6 | 116.9 | +10.3 | 93.0 | -3.5 | 104.3 | -4.6 | 106.8 | +0.6 |
| 2009 | 102.1 | -3.6 | 119.9 | +4.4 | 112.7 | +7.1 | 82.0 | -9.6 | 106.0 | -9.3 | 86.1 | -7.4 | 89.7 | -14.0 | 100.3 | -6.1 |
| 2010 | 97.3 | -4.7 | 120.5 | +0.5 | 115.6 | +2.5 | 67.7 | -17.5 | 111.5 | +5.2 | 64.3 | -25.3 | 87.6 | -2.4 | 95.7 | -4.6 |
| 2011 | 94.2 | -3.1 | 119.9 | -0.4 | 113.4 | -1.9 | 48.8 | -27.8 | 116.2 | +4.2 | 63.1 | -1.9 | 89.0 | +1.6 | 92.5 | -3.3 |
| *2012 | 94.8 | +0.6 | 127.5 | +6.3 | 123.6 | +9.1 | 45.3 | -7.3 | 115.4 | -0.7 | 57.2 | -9.3 | 85.1 | -4.3 | 90.6 | -2.0 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun | 101.4 | -2.6 | 123.0 | -1.6 | 111.7 | -1.2 | 52.0 | -26.4 | 127.2 | +7.1 | 64.5 | -0.4 | 111.8 | +4.2 | 101.0 | -2.8 |
| Jul | 100.3 | -5.1 | 135.4 | -1.7 | 141.6 | -5.7 | 38.3 | -44.7 | 128.9 | +9.4 | 65.3 | -1.6 | 86.5 | +5.8 | 97.4 | -6.6 |
| Aug | 93.9 | -1.0 | 116.8 | +0.4 | 122.8 | +1.5 | 50.2 | -14.2 | 123.6 | +7.0 | 62.1 | -13.4 | 85.0 | +2.5 | 93.2 | +0.3 |
| Sep | 91.5 | -1.0 | 116.3 | -3.2 | 116.6 | -4.3 | 42.1 | -25.3 | 117.6 | +7.1 | 68.2 | +11.2 | 83.8 | +13.1 | 88.6 | -0.8 |
| Oct | 90.8 | -3.4 | 123.5 | -0.7 | 96.1 | -2.8 | 38.1 | -47.9 | 112.3 | +0.3 | 71.3 | +25.3 | 78.7 | +3.2 | 84.4 | -2.1 |
| Nov | 90.5 | -3.3 | 114.0 | +3.4 | 110.6 | -0.5 | 32.9 | -47.4 | 108.8 | +2.8 | 66.7 | +10.0 | 86.9 | -7.1 | 93.4 | -3.1 |
| Dec | 117.9 | -1.0 | 137.1 | +3.2 | 170.0 | +4.7 | 30.9 | -41.9 | 110.9 | +1.6 | 55.5 | +26.9 | 185.2 | +2.7 | 126.7 | -3.3 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 80.5 | -3.6 | 114.1 | +1.8 | 89.6 | +4.5 | 35.1 | -38.7 | 105.2 | +1.7 | 61.9 | +10.7 | 55.7 | -2.2 | 74.1 | -6.8 |
| Feb | 79.8 | +1.9 | 111.1 | +6.0 | 97.8 | +8.3 | 43.8 | -26.2 | 101.7 | +2.8 | 55.3 | +9.9 | 50.7 | -2.9 | 75.1 | +3.0 |
| Mar | 95.7 | +1.9 | 126.3 | +8.5 | 117.9 | +15.4 | 49.9 | -28.6 | 116.8 | 0.0 | 66.1 | +4.5 | 65.4 | +1.0 | 90.7 | +1.3 |
| Apr | 92.8 | -3.6 | 123.6 | -0.9 | 124.6 | +2.1 | 46.9 | -9.7 | 116.2 | -4.0 | 67.6 | +0.7 | 78.3 | -5.6 | 85.0 | -7.0 |
| May | 94.6 | +2.4 | 124.0 | +7.6 | 98.0 | +8.1 | 47.0 | -25.6 | 121.2 | -3.0 | 69.7 | +5.0 | 88.9 | -4.4 | 97.3 | +6.1 |
| Jun ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $101.9^{\text {R }}$ | +0.5 | 133.8 | +8.7 | 122.2 | +9.5 | 42.3 | -18.7 | $120.6^{\text {R }}$ | -5.2 | 53.7 | -16.8 | 104.3 | -6.7 | $102.5^{\text {R }}$ | +1.5 |
| Jul | 106.5 | +6.2 | 142.2 | +5.0 | 145.1 | +2.4 | 62.8 | +64.2 | 121.6 | -5.6 | 69.9 | +7.0 | 87.6 | +1.3 | 101.1 | +3.8 |
| Aug | 94.3 | +0.5 | 127.8 | +9.4 | 146.9 | +19.6 | 41.4 | -17.5 | 120.8 | -2.2 | 54.2 | -12.7 | 82.2 | -3.3 | 88.7 | -4.8 |
| Sep ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $92.2^{\text {R }}$ | +0.7 | 129.0 | +10.9 | 146.3 | +25.5 | 40.9 | -2.8 | $117.9^{\text {R }}$ | +0.2 | 49.6 | -27.3 | 76.8 | -8.3 | 84.8 | -4.4 |
| Oct ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $91.4{ }^{\text {R }}$ | +0.6 | 131.1 | +6.2 | 103.3 | +7.5 | 54.6 | +43.3 | $113.3^{\text {R }}$ | +0.9 | 53.9 | -24.4 | 72.3 | -8.1 | 79.2 | -6.2 |
| Nov ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $91.5{ }^{\text {R }}$ | +1.1 | 122.4 | +7.4 | 121.8 | +10.1 | 36.1 | +9.6 | $116.5^{\text {R }}$ | +7.0 | 47.6 | -28.7 | 87.9 | +1.1 | 90.7 | -2.9 |
| Dec ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $116.0^{\text {R }}$ | -1.6 | 145.2 | +5.9 | 170.2 | +0.1 | 42.6 | +37.9 | $112.9{ }^{\text {R }}$ | +1.8 | 36.9 | -33.5 | 171.3 | -7.5 | 118.3 | -6.6 |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{Jan}^{\text {R }}$ | $82.9{ }^{\text {R }}$ | +3.0 | 122.3 | +7.2 | 91.7 | +2.4 | 46.2 | +31.6 | $106.7^{\text {R }}$ | +1.4 | 43.2 | -30.2 | 59.2 | +6.1 | 73.7 | -0.5 |
| Feb ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $78.4{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -1.8 | 115.4 | +3.9 | 95.2 | -2.7 | 36.9 | -15.6 | $96.9^{\text {R }}$ | -4.7 | 44.7 | -19.2 | 49.9 | -1.7 | 73.6 | -1.9 |
| Mar ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $94.7{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -1.1 | 135.1 | +7.0 | 123.4 | +4.7 | 41.0 | -18.0 | $118.1^{\text {R }}$ | +1.1 | 59.7 | -9.8 | 61.8 | -5.4 | 84.1 | -7.3 |
| Apr ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $91.6{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -1.3 | 126.6 | +2.5 | 112.4 | -9.8 | 49.0 | +4.4 | $112.3^{\text {R }}$ | -3.4 | 53.7 | -20.6 | 76.1 | -2.8 | 84.1 | -1.0 |
| May ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $95.7^{\text {R }}$ | +1.2 | 133.6 | +7.8 | 102.6 | +4.7 | 46.0 | -2.1 | 121.0 | -0.1 | 55.3 | -20.7 | 93.5 | +5.2 | 93.9 | -3.5 |
| Jun | 101.0 | -0.9 | 136.6 | +2.1 | 119.6 | -2.2 | 38.8 | -8.2 | 125.9 | +4.4 | 46.9 | -12.7 | 104.8 | +0.5 | 99.0 | -3.4 |

[^1]
## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Retail Sales Index (RSI) was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.
The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.
The RSI serves to:

1) measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
2) provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
3) act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets
The index is structured into seven broad sectors:

- Food Stores
- Liquor Stores
- Motor Vehicle Dealers
- Service Stations
- Building Materials
- Apparel Stores
- All Other Store Types

Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly $70 \%$ of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2006 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of $\$ 1.1$ billion.
Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification generally reflects the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the primary source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

## CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

## Retail Trade

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of merchandise for personal or household consumption and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

## Retail Establishment

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

## Value Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

## Gross Sales

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

## Volume Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

## Estimated Gross Turnover

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

## Base Period

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2006.

## Overseas Purchases

Overseas purchases reflect the value of goods declared by residents through HM Customs while travelling on vacation or business trips.

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[^0]:    *Changes to overseas spending levels may have been partly due to the HM Customs Green/Red channel system for declaring goods at the airport introduced in November 2012.

[^1]:    (1) Index numbers are subject to revisions
    (2) Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages

    * The yearly series reflect annual changes
    * Revisions are also reflected in the Summary Statistics on Page 1
    (3) Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants
    (4) Readers should note that updates noted by ' $R$ ' reflect the provision of revised historical data received from respondents.

