## RETAIL SALES ROSE 0.5 PER CENT

Total retail sales in June 2012 rose 0.5 per cent. Consumers spent $\$ 91.1$ million on retail goods representing an increase of $\$ 0.4$ million year-over-year. All retail sectors reported declines in sales activity with the exception of food stores, liquor stores and all other store types.

Residents returning to the Island declared overseas purchases of goods valued at $\$ 5.0$ million during June 2012. This was 2.0 per cent or $\$ 100,000$
more than the $\$ 4.9$ million declared in June 2011. Combined local and overseas spending totalled $\$ 96.1$ million.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 2.9 per cent in June 2012, the volume of retail sales decreased by 1.1 per cent.

There were 25 shopping days in June 2012, the same as in June 2011.


## The RSI is

currently based on
a matched sample
of reporting retail
stores. The sales
data are collected
from these stores
through a monthly
mail survey. The
Department of
Statistics wishes to
acknowledge the
continuous support
of the business
community in
supplying the
required sales data.

## SUMMARY STATISTICS

| Period | Total <br> Retail <br> Sales <br> Index* | Annual \% Change in Retail Sales |  | Total <br> Retail <br> Sales <br> Estimate <br> (\$M) | Overseas Purchases Declared by Returning Residents |  | Combined Retail Sales (Local + Overseas) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value | Volume |  | Value (\$M) | \% <br> Change | Value (\$M) |  |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun | $101.4{ }^{\text {R }}$ | $-2.6{ }^{R}$ | $-6.2^{R}$ | $90.7^{\text {R }}$ | 4.9 | -14.0 | $95.6{ }^{\text {R }}$ | $-3.2{ }^{R}$ |
| Jul | 100.4 | -5.0 | -8.5 | 90.0 | 5.3 | -1.9 | 95.2 | -4.8 |
| Aug | 94.8 | 0.0 | -2.3 | 85.0 | 7.5 | -3.8 | 92.3 | -0.4 |
| Sep | 92.3 | -0.1 | -3.2 | 82.6 | 5.7 | +5.6 | 88.3 | +0.2 |
| Oct | 91.2 | -3.0 | -6.5 | 81.7 | 5.7 | +1.8 | 87.4 | -2.7 |
| Nov | 91.1 | -2.7 | -5.4 | 81.5 | 5.9 | -25.3 | 87.4 | -4.6 |
| Dec | 118.2 | -0.7 | -3.8 | 105.8 | 6.1 | -23.8 | 111.9 | -2.3 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 81.6 | -2.3 | -4.9 | 73.0 | 4.5 | -11.8 | 77.5 | -2.9 |
| Feb | $81.3^{\text {R }}$ | $+3.7^{R}$ | +1.3 | 72.7 | 3.3 | -5.7 | 76.0 | +3.2 |
| Mar | 96.1 | +2.4 | +0.3 | 86.0 | 3.6 | -16.3 | 89.6 | +1.5 |
| Apr | $91.9^{\mathrm{R}}$ | $-4.5^{R}$ | $-6.9^{R}$ | $82.2{ }^{\text {R }}$ | 6.0 | -1.6 | $88.2^{\text {R }}$ | $-4.3{ }^{R}$ |
| May | 93.0 | +0.7 | $-1.1^{R}$ | 83.2 | 5.6 | -11.1 | 88.8 | -0.2 |
| Jun | 101.8 | +0.5 | -1.1 | 91.1 | 5.0 | +2.0 | 96.1 | +0.5 |

## Food and Liquor Stores

Gross receipts for food stores increased 8.7 per cent. This was partly due to a rise in food prices, for items such as vegetables and fresh fruit. Sales revenue for liquor stores grew 9.5 per cent during the month.

## All Other Store Types

The all other store types sector experienced a 1.4 per cent rise in sales receipts during June 2012. Gross receipts for boat and marine supplies stores jumped 80.1 per cent. Retailers of furniture, appliances \& electronics reported an increase of 4.9 per cent. During the same period, sales for tourist-related stores and pharmaceutical products declined by 9.9 per cent and 2.8 per cent, respectively.


## Motor Vehicle Stores

Sales revenue for motor vehicle stores fell 18.7 per cent when compared to June 2011. There were 12 fewer cars sold during the month. In contrast, 37 more motorcycles were sold.


## Apparel Stores

Aggregate sales for apparel stores declined for the third consecutive month. Gross sales revenue fell 6.7 per cent year-over-year


## Building Material Stores

Sales receipts for building material stores fell 16.8 per cent below the level reached in June 2011. This decline reflected a slowdown in construction activity and marked the first decrease in demand for building materials since August 2011.

## Service Stations

Service station sales fell 5.2 per cent when compared to the sales level reached in June 2011. Retailers attributed this decline to lower fuel sales per liter partly due to fewer vehicles being serviced.

## Resident Purchases Overseas

Overseas purchases declared by travelling residents rose 2.0 per cent to $\$ 5.0$ million. Outlays on clothing and footwear represented the largest component accounting for 1.8 per cent of the total value.


| Average Monthly Sales (1) 2006=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total Retail Stores |  | Food Stores (2) |  | Liquor Stores (3) |  | Motor Vehicle Stores |  | Service Stations |  | Building Material Stores |  | Apparel Stores |  | All Other Store Types |  |
| 2006 | 100.0 | +4.0 | 100.0 | +6.1 | 100.0 | +3.6 | 100.0 | -1.5 | 100.0 | +11.7 | 100.0 | +7.0 | 100.0 | -9.0 | 100.0 | +7.6 |
| 2007 | 104.3 | +4.2 | 106.5 | +6.5 | 104.4 | +4.4 | 95.1 | -5.1 | 106.0 | +6.0 | 96.4 | -3.6 | 109.3 | +9.3 | 106.2 | +6.1 |
| 2008 | 106.0 | +1.6 | 114.9 | +7.8 | 105.2 | +0.8 | 90.7 | -4.6 | 116.9 | +10.3 | 93.0 | -3.5 | 104.3 | -4.6 | 106.8 | +0.6 |
| 2009 | 102.1 | -3.6 | 119.9 | +4.4 | 112.7 | +7.1 | 82.0 | -9.6 | 106.0 | -9.3 | 86.1 | -7.4 | 89.7 | -14.0 | 100.3 | -6.1 |
| 2010 | 97.3 | -4.7 | 120.5 | +0.5 | 115.6 | +2.5 | 67.7 | -17.5 | 111.5 | +5.2 | 64.3 | -25.3 | 87.6 | -2.4 | 95.7 | -4.6 |
| *2011 | 94.5 | -2.9 | 119.9 | -0.5 | 113.6 | -1.7 | 51.2 | -24.4 | 116.1 | +4.1 | 63.5 | -1.2 | 88.9 | +1.5 | 92.3 | -3.5 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 96.2 | -3.6 | 120.8 | -0.4 | 97.9 | -13.0 | 64.5 | -13.2 | 119.5 | +7.1 | 72.5 | -21.5 | 96.4 | +7.2 | 96.2 | -4.9 |
| Jun | 104.0 | -2.4 | 125.1 | +2.9 | 113.0 | +2.1 | 70.7 | -8.2 | 118.8 | +2.6 | 64.8 | -28.5 | 107.2 | +2.1 | 103.9 | -2.5 |
| Jul | 105.7 | -6.1 | 137.8 | +1.0 | 150.2 | +3.3 | 69.2 | -33.0 | 117.8 | +1.6 | 66.4 | -27.8 | 81.7 | -1.0 | 104.3 | -1.7 |
| Aug | 94.8 | -9.3 | 116.4 | -4.3 | 120.9 | -11.7 | 58.6 | -30.9 | 115.5 | -0.8 | 71.7 | -22.6 | 82.9 | -1.4 | 93.0 | -8.4 |
| Sep | 92.4 | -5.9 | 120.2 | +2.3 | 121.8 | +2.2 | 56.3 | -24.4 | 109.8 | +1.3 | 61.4 | -32.4 | 74.1 | -13.3 | 89.4 | -1.4 |
| Oct | 94.1 | -8.2 | 124.4 | -0.9 | 98.9 | -5.4 | 73.2 | -18.6 | 112.0 | +1.8 | 56.9 | -29.8 | 76.2 | -12.5 | 86.3 | -9.1 |
| Nov | 93.6 | -2.6 | 110.2 | -0.4 | 111.1 | -1.5 | 62.6 | -6.6 | 105.9 | +0.5 | 60.7 | -26.3 | 93.6 | +2.5 | 96.4 | +0.5 |
| Dec | 119.1 | -3.2 | 132.8 | +0.6 | 162.4 | -3.0 | 59.2 | -24.3 | 109.2 | +2.4 | 43.7 | -24.3 | 180.3 | +0.2 | 131.0 | -3.8 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 83.5 | -5.6 | 112.1 | -2.2 | 85.8 | -7.7 | 57.2 | -19.2 | 103.4 | +1.4 | 55.9 | -13.6 | 57.0 | -5.3 | $79.6{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -5.2 |
| Feb | 78.4 | -5.9 | 104.8 | -1.7 | 90.3 | -4.4 | 59.3 | -26.8 | 98.9 | +1.2 | 50.4 | -15.8 | 52.3 | +1.3 | $72.9{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -3.8 |
| Mar | 93.9 | -4.9 | 116.3 | -3.0 | 102.2 | -4.7 | 69.9 | -21.3 | 116.8 | +2.0 | 63.3 | -15.9 | 64.7 | +1.6 | $89.5{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -1.5 |
| Apr | 96.3 | -0.8 | 124.7 | +6.7 | 122.0 | +5.4 | 51.9 | -18.0 | 121.0 | +4.6 | 67.1 | -9.2 | 83.0 | -0.2 | $91.3^{\text {R }}$ | -6.0 |
| May | 92.4 | -4.0 | 115.2 | -4.6 | 90.7 | -7.4 | 63.2 | -2.0 | 125.0 | +4.6 | 66.4 | -8.4 | 93.0 | -3.5 | 91.8 | -4.6 |
| Jun | $101 .{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -2.6 | 123.0 | -1.6 | 111.7 | -1.2 | $52.0{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -26.4 | $127.2^{\text {R }}$ | +7.1 | 64.5 | -0.4 | $111.8^{\text {R }}$ | +4.2 | $101.0^{\text {R }}$ | -2.8 |
| Jul | 100.4 | -5.0 | 135.2 | -1.9 | 145.0 | -3.4 | 38.3 | -44.7 | 128.2 | +8.8 | 66.7 | +0.4 | 86.5 | +5.8 | 97.4 | -6.6 |
| Aug | 94.8 | 0.0 | 116.8 | +0.4 | 122.8 | +1.5 | 55.7 | -4.9 | 123.6 | +7.0 | 64.4 | -10.2 | 85.0 | +2.5 | 93.3 | +0.3 |
| Sep | 92.3 | -0.1 | 116.3 | -3.2 | 116.6 | -4.3 | 48.4 | -14.1 | 116.9 | +6.5 | 70.2 | +14.4 | 83.8 | +13.1 | 88.2 | -1.3 |
| Oct | 91.2 | -3.0 | 123.5 | -0.7 | 96.0 | -2.9 | 43.4 | -40.6 | 112.7 | +0.6 | 71.3 | +25.3 | 78.7 | +3.3 | 83.5 | -3.2 |
| Nov | 91.1 | -2.7 | 114.0 | +3.4 | 110.7 | -0.4 | 38.3 | -38.8 | 108.8 | +2.7 | 66.8 | +10.0 | 86.9 | -7.1 | 93.2 | -3.3 |
| Dec | 118.2 | -0.7 | 136.4 | +2.7 | 170.0 | +4.7 | 36.4 | -31.6 | 110.9 | +1.6 | 55.4 | +26.7 | 184.5 | +2.4 | 126.5 | -3.4 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 81.6 | -2.3 | 114.0 | +1.7 | 89.6 | +4.5 | 40.5 | -29.3 | 104.3 | +0.8 | 61.9 | +10.7 | 55.7 | -2.4 | 75.8 | -4.7 |
| Feb | $81.3{ }^{\text {R }}$ | +3.7 | 113.8 | +8.6 | 98.9 | +9.5 | 48.9 | -17.5 | 102.3 | +3.4 | 55.3 | +9.9 | 50.3 | -3.7 | $74.9{ }^{\text {R }}$ | +2.8 |
| Mar | 96.1 | +2.4 | 126.3 | +8.5 | 117.9 | +15.4 | 54.7 | -21.7 | 116.6 | -0.2 | 66.1 | +4.5 | 65.3 | +0.9 | 90.3 | +0.9 |
| Apr | $91.9{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -4.5 | 123.3 | -1.1 | 115.8 | -5.1 | 46.9 | -9.7 | 115.6 | -4.5 | 67.6 | +0.7 | 78.1 | -5.8 | $82.9{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -9.3 |
| May | 93.0 | +0.7 | 112.9 | -2.0 | 97.5 | +7.6 | 38.0 | -39.8 | 121.2 | -3.0 | 69.6 | +4.8 | 88.9 | -4.4 | 96.5 | +5.2 |
| Jun | 101.8 | +0.5 | 133.8 | +8.7 | 122.2 | +9.5 | 42.3 | -18.7 | 120.5 | -5.2 | 53.7 | -16.8 | 104.3 | -6.7 | 102.3 | +1.4 |

(1) Index numbers are subject to revisions
(2) Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages
(3) Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants
*The yearly series reflect annual changes

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Retail Sales Index (RSI) was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.
The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.
The RSI serves to:

1) measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
2) provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
3) act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets
The index is structured into seven broad sectors:

- Food Stores
- Liquor Stores
- Motor Vehicle Dealers
- Service Stations
- Building Materials
- Apparel Stores
- All Other Store Types

Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly $70 \%$ of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2006 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of $\$ 1.1$ billion.
Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification generally reflects the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the primary source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

## CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

## Retail Trade

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of merchandise for personal or household consumption and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

## Retail Establishment

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

## Value Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

## Gross Sales

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

## Volume Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

## Estimated Gross Turnover

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

## Base Period

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2006.

## Overseas Purchases

Overseas purchases reflect the value of goods declared by residents through HM Customs while travelling on vacation or business trips.

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