## RETAIL SALES FELL 2.2 PER CENT

Retail sales in July 2014 decreased 2.2 per cent below the $\$ 99.1$ million recorded in July 2013. All retail sectors experienced declines in sales revenue with the exception of apparel stores. Building material stores registered the largest decrease in sales of 8.6 per cent. In contrast, retailers of apparel stores recorded an increase of 1.8 per cent in sales.


Returning residents declared overseas purchases valued at $\$ 4.5$ million, the same as in July 2013. This contributed to a combined local and overseas spending total of $\$ 101.5$ million.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 1.7 per cent in July, the volume of retail sales decreased by 3.9 per cent.

There were 26 shopping days during the month, one less than in July 2013.


## The RSI is

currently based on a matched sample of reporting retail stores. The sales data are collected from these stores through a monthly mail survey. The
Department of
Statistics wishes to acknowledge the continuous support of the business community in supplying the required sales data.

| SUMMARY STATISTICS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Retail <br> Sales <br> Index* | Annual \% Change in Retail Sales |  | Total <br> Retail <br> Sales Estimate (\$M) | Overseas Purchases Declared by Returning Residents |  | Combined Retail Sales (Local + Overseas) |  |
| Period |  | Value | Volume |  | Value (\$M) | \% Change | Value (\$M) | \% Change |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jul | 110.7 | +4.1 | +2.2 | 99.1 | 4.5 | -13.5 | 103.6 | +3.2 |
| Aug | 91.6 | -3.2 | -4.1 | 82.0 | 6.5 | -8.5 | 88.5 | -3.6 |
| Sep | 88.0 | -4.4 | -6.3 | 78.8 | 4.9 | -9.3 | 83.7 | -4.7 |
| Oct | 91.6 | +0.1 | -0.9 | 81.9 | 4.1 | -22.6 | 86.0 | -1.2 |
| Nov | 95.8 | +4.7 | +3.7 | 85.7 | 6.1 | -9.0 | 91.8 | +3.6 |
| Dec | 113.4 | -2.2 | -3.4 | 101.5 | 7.5 | +1.4 | 109.0 | -2.0 |
| 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 84.1 | +1.1 | +0.3 | 75.3 | 4.2 | -4.5 | 79.5 | +0.8 |
| Feb | 79.6 | +1.4 | +0.3 | 71.2 | 3.0 | -11.8 | 74.2 | +0.8 |
| Mar | 92.3 | -2.3 | -4.1 | 82.6 | 3.5 | -5.4 | 86.1 | -2.4 |
| Apr | 96.3 | +5.2 | +3.5 | 86.2 | 4.9 | -9.3 | 91.1 | +4.3 |
| May | 97.7 | +1.8 | +0.2 | 87.4 | 5.0 | -7.4 | 92.4 | +1.3 |
| Jun | 99.1 | -1.6 | -3.1 | 88.7 | 4.3 | -4.4 | 93.0 | -1.7 |
| Jul | 108.3 | -2.2 | -3.9 | 97.0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 101.5 | -2.0 |

## Building Material Stores

Gross receipts earned by retailers of building materials fell 8.6 per cent. Lower sales receipts reflected weaker demand for construction materials as a result of a slowdown in large scale construction projects.


## Motor Vehicle Stores

Sales of motor vehicle stores declined for the first month this year. Retailers of motor vehicle stores registered a 5.8 per cent drop in sales year-over-year. The volume of motorcycles sold decreased during the period. Although a greater number of cars were sold during July 2014, the revenue earned was tempered by a fall in the average price of cars.

## Service Stations

Sales receipts for service stations slipped 2.7 per cent year-over-year. This decline was due mostly to consumers purchasing a lower volume of liters of gasoline during the month.

## All Other Store Types

Sales receipts for the all other store types sector contracted 1.9 per cent. Sales for boat and marine retailers rose 37.4 per cent. Gross receipts for tourist-related stores were 7.2 per cent lower when compared to 2013. Sales of furniture, appliances and electronics abated 4.6 per
cent while sales for pharmaceutical stores declined 2.2 per cent.

## Food and Liquor Stores

Receipts from food sales decreased 1.7 per cent compared to last year. Sales revenue for liquor stores declined fractionally by 0.6 per cent during the month. Retailers attributed the decline to one less shopping day during July 2014.

## Apparel Stores

Sales revenue for apparel stores were 1.8 per cent higher when compared to July 2013. The boost in sales was attributed partly to various sales events prior to the Cup Match holiday.


## Resident Purchases Overseas

Returning residents declared overseas purchases of goods valued at $\$ 4.5$ million in July 2014. The same level of spending was estimated in July 2013.


Average Monthly Sales (1)
2006=100

| Period | Total <br> Retail Stores |  | Food Stores (2) |  | Liquor Stores (3) |  | Motor Vehicle Stores |  | Service <br> Stations |  | Building <br> Material Stores |  | Apparel Stores |  | All Other Store Types |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 | 100.0 | +4.0 | 100.0 | +6.1 | 100.0 | +3.6 | 100.0 | -1.5 | 100.0 | +11.7 | 100.0 | +7.0 | 100.0 | -9.0 | 100.0 | +7.6 |
| 2007 | 104.3 | +4.2 | 106.5 | +6.5 | 104.4 | +4.4 | 95.1 | -5.1 | 106.0 | +6.0 | 96.4 | -3.6 | 109.3 | +9.3 | 106.2 | +6.1 |
| 2008 | 106.0 | +1.6 | 114.9 | +7.8 | 105.2 | +0.8 | 90.7 | -4.6 | 116.9 | +10.3 | 93.0 | -3.5 | 104.3 | -4.6 | 106.8 | +0.6 |
| 2009 | 102.1 | -3.6 | 119.9 | +4.4 | 112.7 | +7.1 | 82.0 | -9.6 | 106.0 | -9.3 | 86.1 | -7.4 | 89.7 | -14.0 | 100.3 | -6.1 |
| 2010 | 97.3 | -4.7 | 120.5 | +0.5 | 115.6 | +2.5 | 67.7 | -17.5 | 111.5 | +5.2 | 64.3 | -25.3 | 87.6 | -2.4 | 95.7 | -4.6 |
| 2011 | 94.2 | -3.1 | 119.9 | -0.4 | 113.4 | -1.9 | 48.8 | -27.8 | 116.2 | +4.2 | 63.1 | -1.9 | 89.0 | +1.6 | 92.5 | -3.3 |
| 2012 | 94.7 | +0.5 | 127.6 | +6.4 | 123.7 | +9.1 | 45.3 | -7.3 | 114.9 | -1.1 | 57.2 | -9.4 | 85.0 | -4.5 | 90.6 | -2.0 |
| *2013 | 94.6 | -0.1 | 131.3 | +2.9 | 125.2 | +1.3 | 45.8 | +1.1 | 112.6 | -2.1 | 48.6 | -15.1 | 84.7 | -0.3 | 89.5 | -1.2 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jul | 106.4 | +6.0 | 142.2 | +5.0 | 145.1 | +2.4 | 62.8 | +64.2 | 118.9 | -7.7 | 69.3 | +6.1 | 87.6 | +1.3 | 101.5 | +4.2 |
| Aug | 94.6 | +0.8 | 127.8 | +9.4 | 146.9 | +19.6 | 41.4 | -17.5 | 125.3 | +1.4 | 54.3 | -12.6 | 81.2 | -4.5 | 89.2 | -4.3 |
| Sep | 92.1 | +0.6 | 129.0 | +10.9 | 146.3 | +25.5 | 40.9 | -2.7 | 117.9 | +0.2 | 49.6 | -27.3 | 76.8 | -8.3 | 84.5 | -4.7 |
| Oct | 91.5 | +0.7 | 131.1 | +6.2 | 103.3 | +7.5 | 54.6 | +43.3 | 113.3 | +0.9 | 54.0 | -24.2 | 71.9 | -8.6 | 79.6 | -5.7 |
| Nov | 91.5 | +1.1 | 123.1 | +8.0 | 121.9 | +10.3 | 36.1 | +9.6 | 116.5 | +7.0 | 47.6 | -28.7 | 87.9 | +1.1 | 89.5 | -4.2 |
| Dec | 116.0 | -1.6 | 145.2 | +5.9 | 170.2 | +0.1 | 42.6 | +37.9 | 113.0 | +1.9 | 36.9 | -33.5 | 170.7 | -7.8 | 118.2 | -6.7 |
| 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 83.2 | +3.4 | 122.1 | +7.0 | 97.5 | +8.8 | 46.2 | +31.6 | 106.7 | +1.4 | 43.2 | -30.2 | 59.2 | +6.3 | 74.6 | +0.7 |
| Feb | 78.5 | -1.7 | 114.9 | +3.4 | 101.5 | +3.8 | 36.9 | -15.6 | 97.1 | -4.5 | 44.8 | -19.0 | 49.9 | -1.7 | 74.0 | -1.4 |
| Mar | 94.5 | -1.3 | 133.9 | +6.0 | 129.1 | +9.5 | 41.0 | -18.0 | 118.0 | +1.0 | 59.7 | -9.8 | 61.8 | -5.4 | 84.2 | -7.2 |
| Apr | 91.5 | -1.3 | 126.6 | +2.5 | 112.3 | -9.8 | 49.0 | +4.4 | 109.0 | -4.2 | 53.6 | -20.6 | 76.1 | -2.8 | 84.4 | -0.7 |
| May | 95.9 | +1.6 | 133.1 | +7.3 | 114.7 | +17.0 | 46.0 | -2.0 | 119.5 | +0.6 | 55.3 | -20.7 | 93.5 | +5.2 | 94.1 | -3.3 |
| Jun | 100.7 | -1.0 | 135.4 | +1.2 | 132.3 | +8.2 | 38.8 | -8.2 | 123.0 | +4.0 | 46.7 | -13.0 | 104.7 | +0.4 | 98.6 | -3.8 |
| Jul | 110.7 | +4.1 | 155.5 | +9.4 | 166.1 | +14.5 | 59.1 | -5.9 | 123.8 | +4.1 | 61.3 | -11.5 | 83.8 | -4.4 | 106.1 | +4.6 |
| Aug | 91.6 | -3.2 | 126.2 | -1.3 | 138.2 | -5.9 | 40.1 | -3.1 | 116.9 | -6.7 | 44.8 | -17.5 | 80.9 | -0.4 | 86.7 | -2.8 |
| Sep | 88.0 | -4.4 | 124.2 | -3.8 | 128.5 | -12.1 | 48.3 | +18.0 | 109.7 | -7.0 | 41.0 | -17.2 | 76.9 | +0.1 | 78.3 | -7.3 |
| Oct | 91.6 | +0.1 | 132.0 | +0.6 | 100.2 | -3.0 | 59.7 | +9.3 | 111.5 | -1.6 | 46.8 | -13.3 | 74.6 | +3.8 | 79.5 | -0.1 |
| Nov | 95.8 | +4.7 | 127.5 | +3.5 | 121.5 | -0.4 | 46.1 | +27.6 | 108.2 | -7.1 | 47.7 | +0.2 | 97.3 | +10.7 | 93.9 | +4.9 |
| Dec | 113.4 | -2.2 | 143.9 | -0.9 | 160.5 | -5.7 | 38.0 | -10.8 | 107.5 | -4.8 | 37.8 | +2.4 | 158.0 | -7.5 | 119.2 | +0.9 |
| 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 84.1 | +1.1 | 123.8 | +1.4 | 107.6 | +10.4 | 55.7 | +20.6 | 104.5 | -2.1 | 40.0 | -7.4 | 54.6 | -7.8 | 74.1 | -0.7 |
| Feb | 79.6 | +1.4 | 115.0 | +0.1 | 109.8 | +8.2 | 52.5 | +42.3 | 97.1 | 0.0 | 44.9 | +0.2 | 47.4 | -5.0 | 71.4 | -3.5 |
| Mar | 92.3 | -2.3 | 129.8 | -3.0 | 128.6 | -0.4 | 54.6 | +33.3 | 112.6 | -4.6 | 48.2 | -19.2 | 59.8 | -3.3 | 81.7 | -3.0 |
| Apr | 96.3 | +5.2 | 133.3 | +5.3 | 141.9 | +26.4 | 58.1 | +18.6 | 111.2 | +2.0 | 49.3 | -8.0 | 83.0 | +9.1 | 86.0 | +1.9 |
| May | 97.7 | +1.8 | 134.2 | +0.8 | 120.7 | +5.2 | 60.4 | +31.1 | 119.9 | +0.3 | 45.9 | -17.0 | 95.2 | +1.8 | 95.2 | +1.2 |
| Jun | 99.1 | -1.6 | 132.0 | -2.5 | 134.7 | +1.8 | 51.2 | +32.0 | 120.8 | -1.8 | 41.8 | -10.5 | 102.1 | -2.5 | 94.5 | -4.2 |
| Jul | 108.3 | -2.2 | 152.8 | -1.7 | 165.1 | -0.6 | 55.7 | -5.8 | 120.4 | -2.7 | 56.0 | -8.6 | 85.3 | +1.8 | 104.1 | -1.9 |

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Retail Sales Index (RSI) was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.
The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.

The RSI serves to:

1) measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
2) provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
3) act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets

The index is structured into seven broad sectors:
-Food Stores
-Liquor Stores
-Motor Vehicle Dealers

- Service Stations
-Building Materials
-Apparel Stores
-All Other Store Types
Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly $70 \%$ of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2006 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of $\$ 1.1$ billion.

Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification generally reflects the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the primary source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

## CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

## Retail Trade

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of mer-
chandise for personal or household consumption and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

## Retail Establishment

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

## Value Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

## Gross Sales

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

## Volume Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

## Estimated Gross Turnover

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

## Base Period

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2006.

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[^0]:    (1) Index numbers are subject to revisions
    *The yearly series reflect annual changes
    (2) Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages

    * Revisions are also reflected in the Summary Statistics on Page 1
    (3) Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants

