

GOVERNMENT OF BERMUDA The Cabinet Office

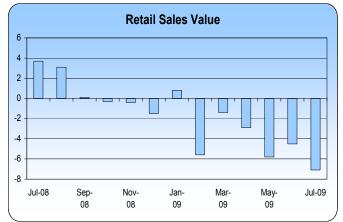
Department of Statistics

RETAIL SALES INDEX

July 2009

RETAIL SALES DOWN 7 PER CENT

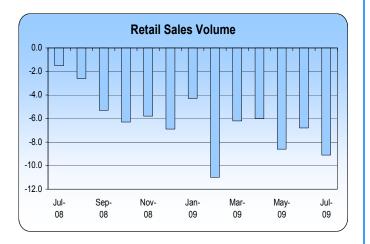
Consumers purchased an estimated \$98 million in retail goods, or \$7 million less than was spent in the same period last year. The July 2009 index stood at 109.2 points. Lower sales of apparel and fuel were the driving factors behind the year-on-year drop. Fewer tourist arrivals and conservative consumer spending also continued to hurt retail sales.



The RSI is based currently on a matched sample of reporting retail stores. The sales data are collected from these stores through a monthly mail survey. The **Department of Statistics wishes** to acknowledge the continuous support of the business community in supplying the required sales data.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 2 per cent in July 2009, the volume of retail sales fell by 9 per cent. This represented the fifteenth consecutive month of declines in the volume of sales activity.

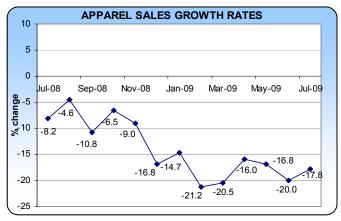
There were 25 shopping days during the month, one day less than in June 2008.



SUMMARY STATISTICS													
	Total Retail Sales	Annual Reta	Total Retail Sales Estimate		Overseas Purchases Declared by Returning Residents			Reta (Lo	nbined il Sales ocal + rseas)				
Period	Index*	Value	Volume	(\$M)		Value (\$M)	% Change		Value (\$M)	% Change			
2008													
Jun	111.5	+1.4	-3.8	99.8		5.1	+11.5		104.9	+1.8			
Jul ^R	117.5	+3.7	-1.5	105.2		5.1	+0.6		110.3	+3.6			
Aug	107.4	+3.1	-2.6	96.1		8.4	+13.5		104.5	+3.9			
Sep	102.3	+0.1	-5.3	91.5		5.5	-6.4		97.0	-0.3			
Oct	105.9	-0.3	-6.3	94.8		5.2	+6.7		100.0	+0.1			
Nov	102.7	-0.4 -5.8		91.9		8.4	-5.4		100.3	-0.9			
Dec	123.8	-1.5	-6.9	110.8		7.4	-5.0		118.2	-1.7			
2009													
Jan	94.4	+0.8	-4.3	84.5		5.5	-5.2		90.0	+0.4			
Feb	85.9	-5.6	-11.0	76.9		4.1	-4.7		81.0	-5.6			
Mar	99.2	-1.4	-6.2	88.8		4.4	-13.7		93.2	-2.1			
Apr	103.2	-2.9	-6.0	92.3		6.9	9.5		99.2	-2.2			
May	100.1	-5.8	-8.6	89.6		7.3	8.0		96.9	-4.8			
Jun	106.5	-4.5	-6.8	95.4		5.0	-2.5		100.4	-4.4			
Jul	109.2	-7.1	-9.1	97.8		5.0	-2.5		102.8	-6.8			

Apparel store sales continue to slump

Local apparel sales continued to decline as retailers experienced an 18 per cent plunge in sales. The month of July marked the thirteenth consecutive month of flagging sales. Retailers pointed to fewer tourist arrivals as one reason for declining sales. Overseas apparel purchases by returning residents for July also decreased by less than one per cent.

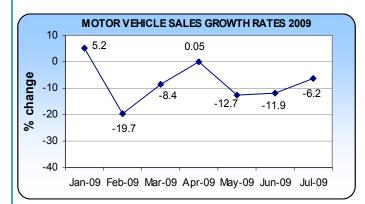


Lower fuel prices drive down gas sales

Fuel pump sales fell 17 per cent in July 2009 compared to a 15 per cent increase for the same period last year. Lower revenue reflected the 19 per cent decrease in the price of fuel during the period.

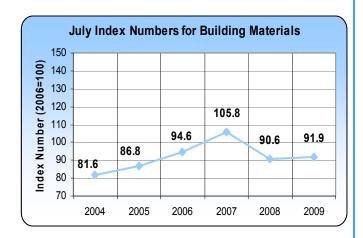
New car sales suffer from weak demand

The motor vehicle sector experienced their third consecutive month of declining sales. Dealers reported 6 per cent lower sales revenue in July 2009 compared to a decline of 2 per cent during the same period in 2008. Lower revenue was attributed to weak consumer demand for vehicle models currently in stock.



Building material sales improve

In July, building material stores registered only their second monthly sales gain for the year. Gross sales edged up 2 per cent compared to a 14 per cent decline in July 2008. The marginal rebound in sales was associated mostly with building installation and completion work as opposed to new construction projects.



Higher prices lead to growth in food sales

Growth in food sales was propelled by a 5 per cent hike in food prices. Although grocers reported a 1 per cent increase in food store sales, this growth was weaker than the 14 per cent increase recorded in July 2008.

Weaker sales in other stores

The all other stores sector which includes retailers of furniture, pharmaceuticals, electronics and tourist items, experienced a 14 per cent decline in sales. Mixed performances were recorded among the sub-sectors. Tourist related stores and retailers of household goods reported a fall in receipts of 43 per cent and 25 per cent, respectively. In contrast, sales of pharmaceuticals grew by 4 per cent compared with a year earlier.

2006=100																
Period	eriod Total Retail Stores		Food Stores (2)		Liquor Stores (3)		Motor Vehicle Stores		Service Stations		Building Material Stores		Apparel Stores		All Other Store Types	
2005	96.2	+8.2	94.2	+10.0	96.6	+8.2	101.6	+22.0	89.5	+14.6	93.5	+12.6	109.9	-7.8	93.0	+6.5
2006	100.0	+3.9	100.0	+6.1	100.0	+3.6	100.0	-1.6	100.0	+11.7	100.0	+7.0	100.0	-9.0	100.0	+7.6
2007	104.3	+4.3	106.5	+6.5	104.4	+4.4	95.1	-5.0	106.0	+6.0	96.4	-3.6	109.3	+9.3	106.2	+6.1
2008 ^r	105.7	+1.3	114.0	+7.0	105.7	+1.2	90.6	-4.7	114.9	+8.4	92.9	-3.7	104.5	-4.4	107.4	+1.2
2007																
Apr	97.4	+2.0	103.1	+1.6	97.5	-1.8	84.7	-11.2	108.9	+12.9	100.1	-3.7	92.8	+4.4	94.6	+7.8
May	108.8	+0.6	107.0	+5.7	109.9	+2.8	116.6	+4.8	114.9	+7.3	94.3	-30.4	115.2	+8.4	108.8	+3.1
Jun	110.0	+2.6	110.6	+8.0	117.4	+8.2	84.1	-17.5	112.8	+4.7	102.4	+12.1	128.6	+4.0	114.6	+1.6
Jul	113.3	+9.8	112.8	+4.8	141.5	+19.9	106.5	+14.6	121.9	+10.5	105.8	+11.9	109.4	+9.7	117.3	+12.0
Aug	104.2	+4.0	106.5	+6.8	112.5	+3.4	92.2	-9.7	107.1	+1.9	96.6	+0.0	106.3	+11.8	107.6	+5.6
Sep	102.1	+0.5	107.6	+3.1	98.8	-8.5	87.5	-11.5	109.7	-1.1	86.3	-23.3	105.0	+10.6	105.5	+10.2
Oct	106.2	+7.3	110.7	+10.3	84.0	+7.3	107.4	-0.6	111.8	+7.4	105.2	+9.5	98.3	+4.2	105.0	+8.5
Nov	103.1	+1.9	102.2	+4.7	100.2	+4.2	87.1	-16.6	102.4	+6.8	99.1	-0.8	112.3	+12.0	109.4	+2.7
Dec	125.7	+2.5	119.5	+7.6	142.3	+2.1	70.0	-14.2	103.1	+5.8	69.5	-6.7	214.6	+2.1	144.2	+2.0
2008																
Jan	93.7	+0.0	105.2	+6.8	75.8	-0.5	85.6	-22.9	100.4	+8.7	93.2	-10.1	75.9	+6.1	91.3	+4.5
Feb	91.0	+7.5	99.5	+5.7	82.8	+4.0	89.2	-0.9	97.0	+11.7	84.6	+9.3	70.1	+11.0	92.2	+11.5
Mar	100.7	-1.6	107.9	+2.0	98.8	+6.1	96.7	-6.6	111.6	+10.7	95.0	-18.7	91.5	-3.8	98.1	-1.3
Apr	106.3	+9.1	111.5	+8.2	93.7	-3.9	99.3	+17.3	120.4	+10.5	107.7	+7.6	100.0	+7.8	103.1	+8.9
May	106.3	-2.4	117.1	+9.4	116.3	+5.8	85.1	-27.0	125.5	+9.2	100.8	+6.8	116.4	+1.1	108.5	-0.3
Jun	111.5	+1.4	114.4	+3.4	112.4	-4.3	92.3	+9.8	127.1	+12.7	99.1	-3.2	131.3	+2.1	109.6	-4.4
Jul ^R	117.5	+3.7	128.4	+13.9	151.0	+6.7	104.8	-1.6	140.7	+15.4	90.6	-14.4	100.4	-8.2	120.4	+2.6
Aug	107.4	+3.1	118.4	+11.2	110.5	-1.8	82.7	-10.3	127.9	+19.4	96.0	-0.6	101.3	-4.6	107.8	+0.3
Sep	102.3	+0.1	113.1	+5.1	98.6	-0.3	94.3	+7.8	119.0	+8.5	86.4	+0.1	93.6	-10.8	99.5	-5.7
Oct	105.9	-0.3	121.5	+9.8	84.9	+1.1	93.9	-12.5	118.3	+5.8	94.6	-10.1	91.9	-6.5	102.9	-2.0
Nov	102.7	-0.4	110.9	+8.6	101.9	+1.6	76.0	-12.7	100.3	-2.1	94.8	-4.3	102.2	-9.0	108.5	-0.8
Dec	123.8	-1.5	125.4	+5.0	136.2	-4.3	85.5	+22.2	91.0	-11.7	69.1	-0.6	178.6	-16.8	147.5	+2.2
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Feb	85.9	-5.6	107.7	+8.3	79.3	-4.3	71.6	-19.7	81.2	-16.3	75.2	-11.1	55.2	-21.2	85.1	-7.7
Mar	99.2	-1.4	114.5	+6.1	86.7	-12.2	88.6	-8.4	94.3	-15.5	105.1	+10.6	72.7	-20.5	97.3	-0.8
Apr	103.2	-2.9	120.1	+7.7	99.6	+6.3	99.8	+0.5	98.1	-18.6	102.6	-4.7	84.0	-16.0	94.8	-8.0
May	100.1	-5.8	121.2	+3.5	112.5	-3.3	74.3	-12.7	104.9	-16.4	92.2	-8.5	96.8	-16.8	101.2	-6.7
Jun	106.5	-4.5	121.5	+6.2	110.7	-1.5	81.3	-11.9	105.1	-17.4	90.6	-8.5	105.0	-20.0	107.0	-2.3
Jul	109.2	-7.1	130.1	+1.4	145.4	-3.7	98.3	-6.2	117.2	-16.7	91.9	+1.5	82.5	-17.8	103.3	-14.2

Average Monthly Sales (1)

(1) Index numbers are subject to revisions

(2) Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages

(3) Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants

* The yearly series reflect annual changes

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The **Retail Sales Index (RSI)** was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.

The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.

The **RSI** serves to:

- 1) measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
- 2) provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
- 3) act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets

The index is structured into seven broad sectors:

- Food Stores
- Liquor Stores
- Motor Vehicle Dealers
- Service Stations
- Building Materials
- Apparel Stores
- All Other Store Types

Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly 70% of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2006 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of \$1.1 billion.

Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification generally reflects the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the <u>primary</u> source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Retail Trade

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of merchandise for personal or household consumption and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

Retail Establishment

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

Value Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

Gross Sales

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

Volume Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

Estimated Gross Turnover

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

Base Period

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2006.

Overseas Purchases

Overseas purchases reflect the value of goods declared by residents through HM Customs while travelling on vacation or business trips.

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