

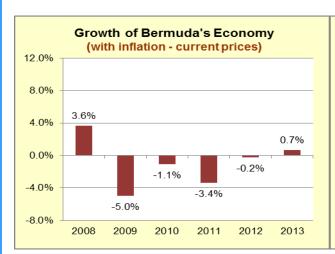
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

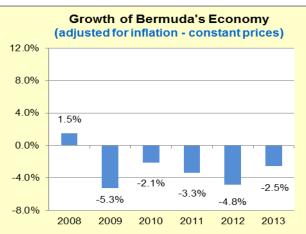
September 2014

2013 HIGHLIGHTS

GDP = \$5.6 billion, marginally up 0.7% in 2013

In 2013, Gross Domestic Product (GDP), which measures the total value of goods and services produced in Bermuda edged up 0.7 per cent. Despite an increase in job losses compared to 2012, six of the fifteen industries recorded growth in value added led by the hotels & restaurants and international business industries. The modest increase in economic growth translated into a 0.4 per cent rise in GDP per capita which was measured at \$85,747 per person in 2013.





Real GDP declined 2.5 per cent

When adjusted for inflation, the growth in economic activity declined 2.5 per cent (see chart above). In 2013, average price levels as measured by the selected basket of goods and services in the Consumer Price Index (CPI), increased 1.8 per cent. On the other hand, average price levels for all goods and services produced in the economy (economy-wide inflation) as measured by the GDP implicit price index (IPI) increased 3.2 per cent. After factoring out economy-wide inflation, GDP in constant dollars fell from \$4.8 billion in 2012 to \$4.7 billion in 2013 (see Table 4).

Expenditure on GDP (Table 11)

The expenditure on GDP table shows the demand by households, government and corporations for goods and services. Total consumption accounted for 69.7 per cent of final demand on GDP. In 2013, consumption expenditure by households advanced 0.7 per cent, mostly driven by demand for non-durable goods such as food. Household expenditure on services also increased 0.9 per cent. In contrast, spending on durables such as furniture, appliances and motor vehicles declined 1.0 per cent. Government consumption dipped 5.0 per cent and reflected lower spending on compensation, goods and services. Investment in capital goods increased 5.1 per cent although the level of expenditure remained below the 5 year (2009-2013) average of \$725.5 million. Exports of goods and non-factor services exceeded imports of goods and non-factor services by \$1,007.5 million, a slight increase over the \$1,002.7 million recorded in 2012.

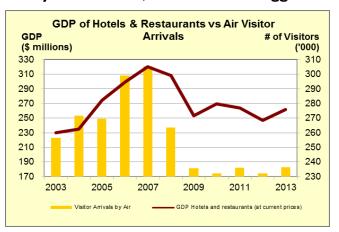
International business activity records growth

The value added by the international business industry increased for the second consecutive year, recording a 3.9 per cent rise in economic activity in 2013 (see Table 2). Businesses offering insurance-related services including reinsurance, brokerage and insurance management experienced a 6.4 per cent increase in value added. However, this increase was partially offset by the 6.5 per cent decline in value added by companies that offer financial and related services. Overall, the increased profitability of the international business sector led to larger compensation packages for employees and a higher economic contribution to Bermuda's GDP.

The economic contribution of companies offering support services to international businesses such as legal, accounting and management services continued the downward trend displayed since 2009, falling a further 5.3 per cent in 2013.

Hotels improve profitability with increase in stayover visitors; restaurants struggle

The value added for the hotel and restaurant industries increased 6.1 per cent in 2013 (see Table 2). For the hotel industry, a marginal increase in air arrivals translated into improved hotel occupancy levels and air visitor expenditure. Room sales advanced 9 per cent while food and beverage sales also increased 14 per cent. However, the restaurant industry struggled in 2013 marked by a 10.2 per cent decline in sales leading to an overall 8.4 per cent decrease in their contribution to Bermuda's GDP.



Transport and communications activity remains stable

Activity in the transport and communication industry increased marginally by 0.5 per cent, marking the second consecutive year of growth. This performance was due mostly to an 11.7 per cent increase in the value added from transport activity. An increase in the value of goods imported to the Island translated into a 20.4 per cent jump in demand for cargo handling services. However, the value added for freight transport by road declined 3.4 per cent. Taxi drivers, charters and tour bus services also saw their activity decrease marginally by 0.1 per cent compared to 2012.

The communications industry experienced a 4.4 per cent dip in value added, influenced by declining output and employment levels. Within this sector, postal and courier service activity declined 9.7 per cent while telecommunications fell 3.7 per cent.

Wholesale & retail trade activity registers a marginal decline

Value added in this industry decreased \$1.3 million or 0.3 per cent in 2013. Businesses engaged in the sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles experienced a 2.7 per cent increase in activity due to a greater volume of cars and motorcycles sold in 2013. This marked the first year of annual sales increases for motor vehicle retailers since 2005. However, business engaged in maintaining motor

vehicles experienced a decline of 14.2 per cent in activity. Other notable declines were experienced in the sale of specialized products such as jewellery (-16.5 per cent), the sale of household appliances (-4.8 per cent), and the sale of computers (-2.7 per cent). Conversely, the value added from the retail of fuel and food rose 2.2 per cent and 2.1 per cent, respectively. The sale of pharmaceuticals also improved 9.7 per cent. Closures of establishments in the wholesale and retail trade industry led to 101 fewer jobs at the end of 2013.

Construction activity declines for fifth consecutive year



In 2013, construction activity fell 4.4 per cent to \$169.5 million. The total value of new construction projects started in 2013 fell by 50.5 per cent with major projects like the King Edward VII Memorial Hospital redevelopment nearing completion and smaller scale projects such as home renovations representing the majority of construction activity. Businesses engaged in various areas of construction activity experienced declines in their nominal contribution to GDP. Companies that build complete structures saw activity drop 17.7 per cent while completion of finishing work

decreased 22.4 per cent. However, businesses involved in building installation experienced a 16.5 per cent increase in activity and companies that perform excavation work saw activity rise 9.9 per cent. The overall drop in demand for construction services led to 126 fewer workers being employed in the construction industry in 2013.

Other industries

Public administration recorded a 4.1 per cent decrease in value added due to a reduction in compensation and operating costs. The value added from education, health and social work services increased 3.4 per cent. The value added for health institutions grew 2.3 per cent over the previous year. Both private and government institutions offering health services experienced increased revenue which reflected partly the rising cost of health services. The value added from education services and social work increased by 1.7 and 2.9 per cent, respectively. Economic activity related to community, social and personal services fell 6.8 per cent due to declines in other personal services such as dry cleaning, beauty treatments, refuse disposal and domestic services provided to households.

The value added from real estate and renting activities decreased 2.3 per cent due partly to lower income earned from building rentals and declining commissions. Businesses involved in financial intermediation (commercial banks and insurance companies) recorded marginal growth of 0.3 per cent. The electricity and water industry and manufacturing industry recorded declines of 5.7 per cent and 5.8 per cent, respectively. Value added in the agriculture and fishing industry rose 1.3 per cent.

TABLE I: GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES¹ (\$'000)

| INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 01 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 34,407 | 37,858 | 39,025 | 46,389 | 45,249 | 48,301 | 42,987 | 42,971 | 43,782 | 41,023 | 41,539 |
| 03 Manufacturing | 71,565 | 78,134 | 80,210 | 90,004 | 84,979 | 90,043 | 76,916 | 74,799 | 65,214 | 52,102 | 49,078 |
| 04 Electricity, gas and water supply | 81,607 | 80,414 | 79,989 | 89,896 | 91,170 | 97,783 | 96,825 | 96,518 | 97,644 | 86,598 | 81,663 |
| 05/02 Construction & Quarrying | 247,405 | 272,807 | 324,235 | 307,958 | 317,068 | 370,078 | 317,531 | 260,556 | 203,776 | 177,278 | 169,492 |
| 06 Wholesale and retail trade and repair services | 359,300 | 391,093 | 375,616 | 399,731 | 425,927 | 435,354 | 419,377 | 412,488 | 381,961 | 373,340 | 372,056 |
| 07 Hotels and restaurants | 229,765 | 234,633 | 274,211 | 299,012 | 320,063 | 308,039 | 253,103 | 269,554 | 263,838 | 246,945 | 261,906 |
| 08 Transport and communications | 277,838 | 283,099 | 301,760 | 306,906 | 337,012 | 322,177 | 307,079 | 288,390 | 265,765 | 268,693 | 269,915 |
| 09 Financial intermediation | 486,810 | 533,369 | 623,556 | 786,068 | 863,588 | 943,800 | 685,821 | 682,777 | 719,640 | 729,916 | 731,849 |
| 10 Real estate and renting activities | 633,031 | 670,292 | 760,066 | 829,104 | 831,867 | 861,776 | 861,632 | 907,590 | 953,058 | 948,894 | 926,644 |
| 11 Business activities | 371,304 | 397,273 | 432,101 | 493,719 | 532,977 | 587,677 | 578,749 | 558,124 | 535,089 | 507,559 | 480,446 |
| 12 Public Administration | 200,987 | 218,082 | 234,093 | 254,712 | 285,726 | 326,409 | 342,463 | 350,202 | 343,095 | 353,011 | 338,677 |
| 13 Education, health and social work | 282,040 | 292,152 | 311,444 | 327,700 | 355,125 | 399,600 | 400,218 | 434,582 | 464,747 | 478,323 | 494,674 |
| 14 Other community, social and personal services | 94,587 | 99,496 | 105,356 | 116,786 | 113,848 | 122,659 | 116,753 | 126,685 | 122,650 | 120,750 | 112,499 |
| 15 International business activity | 821,493 | 932,894 | 1,050,496 | 1,301,453 | 1,592,675 | 1,547,210 | 1,479,051 | 1,469,287 | 1,361,430 | 1,407,367 | 1,461,958 |
| Total | 4,192,138 | 4,521,595 | 4,992,157 | 5,649,439 | 6,197,275 | 6,460,906 | 5,978,503 | 5,974,521 | 5,821,691 | 5,791,799 | 5,792,396 |
| Less : Imputed bank service charge | 202,607 | 252,965 | 355,326 | 469,583 | 536,169 | 578,228 | 395,483 | 425,232 | 450,856 | 423,955 | 416,506 |
| Add : Taxes and duties on imports | 196,994 | 216,072 | 231,305 | 234,444 | 233,942 | 227,250 | 223,358 | 195,125 | 179,936 | 169,693 | 197,820 |
| GDP at current market prices | 4,186,525 | 4,484,703 | 4,868,136 | 5,414,299 | 5,895,048 | 6,109,928 | 5,806,378 | 5,744,414 | 5,550,771 | 5,537,537 | 5,573,710 |
| Percentage change from previous year | 6.3% | 7.1% | 8.5% | 11.2% | 8.9% | 3.6% | -5.0% | -1.1% | -3.4% | -0.2% | 0.7% |
| GDP per capita | 66,409 | 70,826 | 76,578 | 84,868 | 92,097 | 95,157 | 90,168 | 88,970 | 85,763 | 85,368 | 85,747 |
| GDP for ICT Sector ² | 221,923 | 231,434 | 245,373 | 263,296 | 282,497 | 289,012 | 269,942 | 253,568 | 239,111 | 236,347 | 228,880 |
| Public Sector Totals ³ | 430,163 | 463,693 | 496,164 | 524,327 | 578,825 | 648,043 | 672,234 | 702,413 | 708,587 | 742,150 | 731,232 |

The data shown are the most recent estimates of GDP and include any revisions to industry sectors due to revised figures obtained from businesses during the annual Economic Activity Survey. In general, figures for the most recent year are to be regarded as provisional.
GDP for the Information & Communication Technologies (ICT) sector includes the output of those businesses involved in the development, delivery & support of

GDP for the Information & Communication Technologies (ICT) sector includes the output of those businesses involved in the development, delivery & support of advanced technological products.

^{3.} Refers to total Government output including output in the transportation, construction, real estate, education, health & public administration sectors.

TABLE 2: PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

| INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 5 - Year Average |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------|
| 01 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 10.0% | 3.1% | 18.9% | -2.5% | 6.7% | -11.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% | -6.3% | 1.3% | -2.8% |
| 03 Manufacturing | 9.2% | 2.7% | 12.2% | -5.6% | 6.0% | -14.6% | -2.8% | -12.8% | -20.1% | -5.8% | -11.2% |
| 04 Electricity, gas and water supply | -1.5% | -0.5% | 12.4% | 1.4% | 7.3% | -1.0% | -0.3% | 1.2% | -11.3% | -5.7% | -3.4% |
| 05/02 Construction & Quarrying | 10.3% | 18.9% | -5.0% | 3.0% | 16.7% | -14.2% | -17.9% | -21.8% | -13.0% | -4.4% | -14.3% |
| 06 Wholesale and retail trade and repair services | 8.8% | -4.0% | 6.4% | 6.6% | 2.2% | -3.7% | -1.6% | -7.4% | -2.3% | -0.3% | -3.1% |
| 07 Hotels and restaurants | 2.1% | 16.9% | 9.0% | 7.0% | -3.8% | -17.8% | 6.5% | -2.1% | -6.4% | 6.1% | -2.8% |
| 08 Transport and communications | 1.9% | 6.6% | 1.7% | 9.8% | -4.4% | -4.7% | -6.1% | -7.8% | 1.1% | 0.5% | -3.4% |
| 09 Financial intermediation | 9.6% | 16.9% | 26.1% | 9.9% | 9.3% | -27.3% | -0.4% | 5.4% | 1.4% | 0.3% | -4.1% |
| 10 Real estate and renting activities | 5.9% | 13.4% | 9.1% | 0.3% | 3.6% | 0.0% | 5.3% | 5.0% | -0.4% | -2.3% | 1.5% |
| 11 Business activities | 7.0% | 8.8% | 14.3% | 8.0% | 10.3% | -1.5% | -3.6% | -4.1% | -5.1% | -5.3% | -3.9% |
| 12 Public Administration | 8.5% | 7.3% | 8.8% | 12.2% | 14.2% | 4.9% | 2.3% | -2.0% | 2.9% | -4.1% | 0.8% |
| 13 Education, health and social work | 3.6% | 6.6% | 5.2% | 8.4% | 12.5% | 0.2% | 8.6% | 6.9% | 2.9% | 3.4% | 4.4% |
| 14 Other community, social and personal services | 5.2% | 5.9% | 10.8% | -2.5% | 7.7% | -4.8% | 8.5% | -3.2% | -1.5% | -6.8% | -1.6% |
| 15 International business activity | 13.6% | 12.6% | 23.9% | 22.4% | -2.9% | -4.4% | -0.7% | -7.3% | 3.4% | 3.9% | -1.0% |
| Total | 7.9% | 10.4% | 13.2% | 9.7% | 4.3% | -7.5% | -0.1% | -2.6% | -0.5% | 0.0% | -2.1% |
| Less : Imputed bank service charge | 24.9% | 40.5% | 32.2% | 14.2% | 7.8% | -31.6% | 7.5% | 6.0% | -6.0% | -1.8% | -5.2% |
| Add : Taxes and duties on imports | 9.7% | 7.0% | 1.4% | -0.2% | -2.9% | -1.7% | -12.6% | -7.8% | -5.7% | 16.6% | -2.3% |
| GDP at current market prices | 7.1% | 8.5% | 11.2% | 8.9% | 3.6% | -5.0% | -1.1% | -3.4% | -0.2% | 0.7% | -1.8% |

^{1.} User interpretation: During the past 5 years (2009 - 2013), GDP growth averaged negative 1.8%.

TABLE 3: PROPORTION OF GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES

| INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 01 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.7% | 0.7% |
| 03 Manufacturing | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 1.2% | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| 04 Electricity, gas and water supply | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.8% | 1.6% | 1.5% |
| 05/02 Construction & Quarrying | 5.9% | 6.1% | 6.7% | 5.7% | 5.4% | 6.1% | 5.5% | 4.5% | 3.7% | 3.2% | 3.0% |
| 06 Wholesale and retail trade and repair services | 8.6% | 8.7% | 7.7% | 7.4% | 7.2% | 7.1% | 7.2% | 7.2% | 6.9% | 6.7% | 6.7% |
| 07 Hotels and restaurants | 5.5% | 5.2% | 5.6% | 5.5% | 5.4% | 5.0% | 4.4% | 4.7% | 4.8% | 4.5% | 4.7% |
| 08 Transport and communications | 6.6% | 6.3% | 6.2% | 5.7% | 5.7% | 5.3% | 5.3% | 5.0% | 4.8% | 4.9% | 4.8% |
| 09 Financial intermediation | 11.6% | 11.9% | 12.8% | 14.5% | 14.6% | 15.4% | 11.8% | 11.9% | 13.0% | 13.2% | 13.1% |
| 10 Real estate and renting activities | 15.1% | 14.9% | 15.6% | 15.3% | 14.1% | 14.1% | 14.8% | 15.8% | 17.2% | 17.1% | 16.6% |
| 11 Business activities | 8.9% | 8.9% | 8.9% | 9.1% | 9.0% | 9.6% | 10.0% | 9.7% | 9.6% | 9.2% | 8.6% |
| 12 Public Administration | 4.8% | 4.9% | 4.8% | 4.7% | 4.8% | 5.3% | 5.9% | 6.1% | 6.2% | 6.4% | 6.1% |
| 13 Education, health and social work | 6.7% | 6.5% | 6.4% | 6.1% | 6.0% | 6.5% | 6.9% | 7.6% | 8.4% | 8.6% | 8.9% |
| 14 Other community, social and personal services | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.0% |
| 15 International business activity | 19.6% | 20.8% | 21.6% | 24.0% | 27.0% | 25.3% | 25.5% | 25.6% | 24.5% | 25.4% | 26.2% |
| Total | 100.1% | 100.8% | 102.5% | 104.3% | 105.1% | 105.7% | 103.0% | 104.0% | 104.9% | 104.6% | 103.9% |
| Less : Imputed bank service charge | -4.8% | -5.6% | -7.3% | -8.7% | -9.1% | -9.5% | -6.8% | -7.4% | -8.1% | -7.7% | -7.5% |
| Add : Taxes and duties on imports | 4.7% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 4.3% | 4.0% | 3.7% | 3.8% | 3.4% | 3.2% | 3.1% | 3.5% |
| GDP at current market prices | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

^{1.} User interpretation: In 2013, the International Business Activity sector represented 26.2% of GDP or local production.

TABLE 4: GDP AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES, 2006 = 100 (\$'000)

| INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 01 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 38,135 | 42,115 | 42,652 | 46,389 | 48,280 | 50,897 | 48,343 | 47,896 | 45,963 | 42,638 | 43,119 |
| 03 Manufacturing | 96,970 | 93,405 | 92,499 | 90,004 | 89,532 | 86,063 | 85,992 | 79,613 | 74,981 | 63,792 | 58,607 |
| 04 Electricity, gas and water supply | 93,478 | 91,207 | 87,290 | 89,896 | 92,124 | 106,862 | 95,244 | 91,038 | 98,320 | 91,028 | 87,430 |
| 05/02 Construction & Quarrying | 245,826 | 264,709 | 321,955 | 307,958 | 306,496 | 320,573 | 283,951 | 241,093 | 230,564 | 173,217 | 179,354 |
| 06 Wholesale and retail trade and repair services | 390,134 | 392,922 | 387,381 | 399,731 | 393,137 | 381,920 | 374,368 | 356,728 | 341,810 | 321,143 | 317,002 |
| 07 Hotels and restaurants | 235,052 | 248,698 | 252,580 | 299,012 | 277,546 | 246,059 | 207,979 | 233,923 | 243,613 | 240,750 | 223,481 |
| 08 Transport and communications | 303,113 | 310,006 | 300,184 | 306,906 | 308,482 | 294,716 | 274,689 | 264,815 | 245,885 | 234,951 | 244,937 |
| 09 Financial intermediation | 772,488 | 698,629 | 697,776 | 786,068 | 774,024 | 777,680 | 685,389 | 690,547 | 707,740 | 663,508 | 675,950 |
| 10 Real estate and renting activities | 760,037 | 763,778 | 783,576 | 829,104 | 829,841 | 876,769 | 906,268 | 900,275 | 862,252 | 879,990 | 855,082 |
| 11 Business activities | 410,136 | 432,187 | 459,627 | 493,719 | 483,335 | 496,907 | 478,935 | 448,277 | 448,162 | 421,385 | 395,673 |
| 12 Public Administration | 248,652 | 241,418 | 239,183 | 254,712 | 281,521 | 297,070 | 291,126 | 294,362 | 281,029 | 270,883 | 263,000 |
| 13 Education, health and social work | 307,744 | 311,292 | 317,359 | 327,700 | 342,188 | 358,388 | 373,970 | 364,172 | 370,352 | 346,172 | 331,327 |
| 14 Other community, social and personal services | 116,250 | 115,970 | 115,078 | 116,786 | 113,515 | 112,336 | 104,255 | 102,549 | 97,468 | 95,135 | 88,860 |
| 15 International business activity | 1,181,529 | 1,265,321 | 1,249,738 | 1,301,453 | 1,462,507 | 1,443,926 | 1,336,043 | 1,337,950 | 1,268,872 | 1,199,624 | 1,174,852 |
| Total | 5,199,543 | 5,271,657 | 5,346,880 | 5,649,439 | 5,802,528 | 5,850,165 | 5,546,550 | 5,453,240 | 5,317,011 | 5,044,216 | 4,938,675 |
| Less : Imputed bank service charge | 484,345 | 444,990 | 438,864 | 469,583 | 474,941 | 439,476 | 422,000 | 436,952 | 470,146 | 431,021 | 442,201 |
| Add : Taxes and duties on imports | 215,774 | 218,767 | 221,888 | 234,444 | 240,797 | 242,774 | 230,174 | 226,302 | 220,649 | 209,328 | 204,948 |
| GDP at constant market prices | 4,930,972 | 5,045,433 | 5,129,904 | 5,414,299 | 5,568,384 | 5,653,463 | 5,354,724 | 5,242,590 | 5,067,514 | 4,822,523 | 4,701,422 |
| Percentage change from previous year | 3.4% | 2.3% | 1.7% | 5.5% | 2.8% | 1.5% | -5.3% | -2.1% | -3.3% | -4.8% | -2.5% |

TABLE 5: PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF GDP AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES, 2006 = 100

| INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 5 - Year Average |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------------------|
| 01 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 10.4% | 1.3% | 8.8% | 4.1% | 5.4% | -5.0% | -0.9% | -4.0% | -7.2% | 1.1% | -3.2% |
| 03 Manufacturing | -3.7% | -1.0% | -2.7% | -0.5% | -3.9% | -0.1% | -7.4% | -5.8% | -14.9% | -8.1% | -7.3% |
| 04 Electricity, gas and water supply | -2.4% | -4.3% | 3.0% | 2.5% | 16.0% | -10.9% | -4.4% | 8.0% | -7.4% | -4.0% | -3.7% |
| 05/02 Construction & Quarrying | 7.7% | 21.6% | -4.3% | -0.5% | 4.6% | -11.4% | -15.1% | -4.4% | -24.9% | 3.5% | -10.4% |
| 06 Wholesale and retail trade and repair services | 0.7% | -1.4% | 3.2% | -1.6% | -2.9% | -2.0% | -4.7% | -4.2% | -6.0% | -1.3% | -3.6% |
| 07 Hotels and restaurants | 5.8% | 1.6% | 18.4% | -7.2% | -11.3% | -15.5% | 12.5% | 4.1% | -1.2% | -7.2% | -1.4% |
| 08 Transport and communications | 2.3% | -3.2% | 2.2% | 0.5% | -4.5% | -6.8% | -3.6% | -7.1% | -4.4% | 4.3% | -3.5% |
| 09 Financial intermediation | -9.6% | -0.1% | 12.7% | -1.5% | 0.5% | -11.9% | 0.8% | 2.5% | -6.2% | 1.9% | -2.6% |
| 10 Real estate and renting activities | 0.5% | 2.6% | 5.8% | 0.1% | 5.7% | 3.4% | -0.7% | -4.2% | 2.1% | -2.8% | -0.5% |
| 11 Business activities | 5.4% | 6.3% | 7.4% | -2.1% | 2.8% | -3.6% | -6.4% | 0.0% | -6.0% | -6.1% | -4.4% |
| 12 Public Administration | -2.9% | -0.9% | 6.5% | 10.5% | 5.5% | -2.0% | 1.1% | -4.5% | -3.6% | -2.9% | -2.4% |
| 13 Education, health and social work | 1.2% | 1.9% | 3.3% | 4.4% | 4.7% | 4.3% | -2.6% | 1.7% | -6.5% | -4.3% | -1.5% |
| 14 Other community, social and personal services | -0.2% | -0.8% | 1.5% | -2.8% | -1.0% | -7.2% | -1.6% | -5.0% | -2.4% | -6.6% | -4.6% |
| 15 International business activity | 7.1% | -1.2% | 4.1% | 12.4% | -1.3% | -7.5% | 0.1% | -5.2% | -5.5% | -2.1% | -4.0% |
| Total | 1.4% | 1.4% | 5.7% | 2.7% | 0.8% | -5.2% | -1.7% | -2.5% | -5.1% | -2.1% | -3.3% |
| Less : Imputed bank service charge | -8.1% | -1.4% | 7.0% | 1.1% | -7.5% | -4.0% | 3.5% | 7.6% | -8.3% | 2.6% | 0.3% |
| Add : Taxes and duties on imports | 1.4% | 1.4% | 5.7% | 2.7% | 0.8% | -5.2% | -1.7% | -2.5% | -5.1% | -2.1% | -3.3% |
| GDP at constant market prices | 2.3% | 1.7% | 5.5% | 2.8% | 1.5% | -5.3% | -2.1% | -3.3% | -4.8% | -2.5% | -3.6% |

TABLE 6: PROPORTION OF GDP AT CONSTANT MARKET PRICES, 2006 = 100

| INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 01 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| 03 Manufacturing | 2.0% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.5% | 1.5% | 1.3% | 1.2% |
| 04 Electricity, gas and water supply | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| 05/02 Construction & Quarrying | 5.0% | 5.2% | 6.3% | 5.7% | 5.5% | 5.7% | 5.3% | 4.6% | 4.5% | 3.6% | 3.8% |
| 06 Wholesale and retail trade and repair services | 7.9% | 7.8% | 7.6% | 7.4% | 7.1% | 6.8% | 7.0% | 6.8% | 6.7% | 6.7% | 6.7% |
| 07 Hotels and restaurants | 4.8% | 4.9% | 4.9% | 5.5% | 5.0% | 4.4% | 3.9% | 4.5% | 4.8% | 5.0% | 4.8% |
| 08 Transport and communications | 6.1% | 6.1% | 5.9% | 5.7% | 5.5% | 5.2% | 5.1% | 5.1% | 4.9% | 4.9% | 5.2% |
| 09 Financial intermediation | 15.7% | 13.8% | 13.6% | 14.5% | 13.9% | 13.8% | 12.8% | 13.2% | 14.0% | 13.8% | 14.4% |
| 10 Real estate and renting activities | 15.4% | 15.1% | 15.3% | 15.3% | 14.9% | 15.5% | 16.9% | 17.2% | 17.0% | 18.2% | 18.2% |
| 11 Business activities | 8.3% | 8.6% | 9.0% | 9.1% | 8.7% | 8.8% | 8.9% | 8.6% | 8.8% | 8.7% | 8.4% |
| 12 Public Administration | 5.0% | 4.8% | 4.7% | 4.7% | 5.1% | 5.3% | 5.4% | 5.6% | 5.5% | 5.6% | 5.6% |
| 13 Education, health and social work | 6.2% | 6.2% | 6.2% | 6.1% | 6.1% | 6.3% | 7.0% | 6.9% | 7.3% | 7.2% | 7.0% |
| 14 Other community, social and personal services | 2.4% | 2.3% | 2.2% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 1.9% |
| 15 International business activity | 24.0% | 25.1% | 24.4% | 24.0% | 26.3% | 25.5% | 25.0% | 25.5% | 25.0% | 24.9% | 25.0% |
| Total | 105.4% | 104.5% | 104.2% | 104.3% | 104.2% | 103.5% | 103.6% | 104.0% | 104.9% | 104.6% | 105.0% |
| Less : Imputed bank service charge | -9.8% | -8.8% | -8.6% | -8.7% | -8.5% | -7.8% | -7.9% | -8.3% | -9.3% | -8.9% | -9.4% |
| Add : Taxes and duties on imports | 4.4% | 4.3% | 4.3% | 4.3% | 4.3% | 4.3% | 4.3% | 4.3% | 4.4% | 4.3% | 4.4% |
| GDP at constant market prices | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

TABLE 7: IMPLICIT PRICE INDEX, 2006 = 1001

| INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 01 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 90.2 | 89.9 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 94.9 | 88.9 | 89.7 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.3 |
| 03 Manufacturing | 73.8 | 83.7 | 86.7 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 104.6 | 89.4 | 94.0 | 87.0 | 81.7 | 83.7 |
| 04 Electricity, gas and water supply | 87.3 | 88.2 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 91.5 | 101.7 | 106.0 | 99.3 | 95.1 | 93.4 |
| 05/02 Construction & Quarrying | 100.6 | 103.1 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 115.4 | 111.8 | 108.1 | 88.4 | 102.3 | 94.5 |
| 06 Wholesale and retail trade and repair services | 92.1 | 99.5 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 108.3 | 114.0 | 112.0 | 115.6 | 111.7 | 116.3 | 117.4 |
| 07 Hotels and restaurants | 97.8 | 94.3 | 108.6 | 100.0 | 115.3 | 125.2 | 121.7 | 115.2 | 108.3 | 102.6 | 117.2 |
| 08 Transport and communications | 91.7 | 91.3 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 111.8 | 108.9 | 108.1 | 114.4 | 110.2 |
| 09 Financial intermediation | 63.0 | 76.3 | 89.4 | 100.0 | 111.6 | 121.4 | 100.1 | 98.9 | 101.7 | 110.0 | 108.3 |
| 10 Real estate and renting activities | 83.3 | 87.8 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 98.3 | 95.1 | 100.8 | 110.5 | 107.8 | 108.4 |
| 11 Business activities | 90.5 | 91.9 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 110.3 | 118.3 | 120.8 | 124.5 | 119.4 | 120.5 | 121.4 |
| 12 Public Administration | 80.8 | 90.3 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 109.9 | 117.6 | 119.0 | 122.1 | 130.3 | 128.8 |
| 13 Education, health and social work | 91.6 | 93.9 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 111.5 | 107.0 | 119.3 | 125.5 | 138.2 | 149.3 |
| 14 Other community, social and personal services | 81.4 | 85.8 | 91.6 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 109.2 | 112.0 | 123.5 | 125.8 | 126.9 | 126.6 |
| 15 International business activity | 69.5 | 73.7 | 84.1 | 100.0 | 108.9 | 107.2 | 110.7 | 109.8 | 107.3 | 117.3 | 124.4 |
| Total | 80.6 | 85.8 | 93.4 | 100.0 | 106.8 | 110.4 | 107.8 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 114.8 | 117.3 |
| Less : Imputed bank service charge | 41.8 | 56.8 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 112.9 | 131.6 | 93.7 | 97.3 | 95.9 | 98.4 | 94.2 |
| Add : Taxes and duties on imports | 91.3 | 98.8 | 104.2 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 93.6 | 97.0 | 86.2 | 81.5 | 81.1 | 96.5 |
| GDP at constant market prices | 84.9 | 88.9 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 108.1 | 108.4 | 109.6 | 109.5 | 114.8 | 118.6 |
| GDP IPI percentage change | 2.8% | 4.7% | 6.8% | 5.4% | 5.9% | 2.1% | 0.3% | 1.0% | 0.0% | 4.8% | 3.2% |
| CPI percentage change | 3.2% | 3.5% | 3.1% | 3.1% | 3.8% | 4.8% | 1.8% | 2.4% | 2.7% | 2.4% | 1.8% |

^{1.} User interpretation: In 2013, economy-wide inflation in the International Business Activity sector increased 6.1% to 124.4 from the 2012 level of 117.3

TABLE 8: PRODUCTION AND COST COMPONENTS OF VALUE ADDED IN CURRENT BASIC PRICES 2013 (BD\$'000)

| | Produc | tion Comp | onents | | Cost Comp | onents | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS | Gross Value Added | Gross Output | Intermediate Consumption | Compensation of Employees | Depreciation | Operating Surplus/ Mixed Income | Other Taxes less Subsidies on Production |
| 01 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 41,539 | 60,781 | 19,241 | 26,986 | 3,155 | 9,159 | 2,240 |
| 03 Manufacturing | 49,078 | 104,122 | 55,044 | 39,085 | 3,356 | 3,647 | 2,990 |
| 04 Electricity and water | 81,663 | 250,941 | 169,278 | 42,106 | 25,024 | 10,294 | 4,239 |
| 05/02 Construction & Quarrying | 169,492 | 316,923 | 147,430 | 120,481 | 7,064 | 32,113 | 9,834 |
| 06 Wholesale and Retail Trade and Repair Services | 372,056 | 542,351 | 170,295 | 260,034 | 19,859 | 80,561 | 11,601 |
| 061 Sale and maintenance of motor vehicles | 42,922 | 67,449 | 24,527 | 34,661 | 1,785 | 5,362 | 1,115 |
| 062 Wholesale Trade | 95,965 | 125,660 | 29,695 | 60,107 | 6,581 | 23,843 | 5,434 |
| 063 Retail Trade | 233,169 | 349,242 | 116,073 | 165,266 | 11,493 | 51,357 | 5,053 |
| 07 Hotel and restaurants | 261,906 | 476,897 | 214,991 | 215,984 | 36,695 | 4,174 | 5,052 |
| 071 Accommodation | 165,250 | 278,036 | 112,786 | 135,576 | 31,845 | (4,528) | 2,358 |
| 072 Restaurants and Bars | 96,656 | 198,861 | 102,205 | 80,408 | 4,850 | 8,703 | 2,694 |
| 08 Transport and communications | 269,915 | 479,487 | 209,572 | 133,345 | 36,883 | 78,877 | 20,810 |
| 081 Transport | 91,134 | 184,061 | 92,928 | 60,219 | 3,491 | 21,219 | 6,204 |
| 082 Communications | 178,781 | 295,426 | 116,645 | 73,125 | 33,392 | 57,658 | 14,606 |
| 09 Financial intermediation | 731,849 | 998,699 | 266,850 | 350,914 | 48,699 | 290,049 | 42,186 |
| 091 Monetary and other financial intermediation | 545,365 | 685,294 | 139,928 | 261,150 | 36,509 | 221,298 | 26,408 |
| 092 Insurance and Pension Funding | 160,161 | 269,427 | 109,267 | 70,835 | 11,304 | 64,094 | 13,927 |
| 093 Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation | 26,323 | 43,978 | 17,655 | 18,929 | 886 | 4,657 | 1,851 |

TABLE 8 (CONT'D): PRODUCTION AND COST COMPONENTS OF VALUE ADDED IN CURRENT BASIC PRICES 2013 (BD\$'000)

| | Produc | tion Comp | onents | | Cost Comp | oonents | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS | Gross Value Added | Gross Output | Intermediate Consumption | Compensation of Employees | Depreciation | Operating Surplus/ Mixed Income | Other Taxes less Subsidies on Production |
| 10 Real estate and renting | 926,644 | 1,257,534 | 330,890 | 3,996 | 157,375 | 697,350 | 67,923 |
| 101 Real Estate Activities | 919,827 | 1,246,599 | 326,773 | - | 156,769 | 695,569 | 67,489 |
| 102 Renting of Machinery & Equipment | 6,817 | 10,935 | 4,117 | 3,996 | 606 | 1,781 | 434 |
| 11 Business activities | 480,446 | 634,839 | 154,392 | 329,065 | 12,141 | 109,234 | 30,006 |
| 12 Public administration | 338,677 | 494,218 | 155,541 | 338,646 | | - | 30 |
| 13 Education, health & social work | 494,674 | 662,420 | 167,746 | 429,424 | 19,968 | 39,780 | 5,502 |
| 131 Education | 136,531 | 160,856 | 24,325 | 130,622 | 4,463 | 628 | 818 |
| 132 Health | 327,678 | 455,853 | 128,175 | 270,991 | 13,883 | 38,475 | 4,329 |
| 133 Social work activities | 30,465 | 45,711 | 15,246 | 27,812 | 1,621 | 677 | 355 |
| 14 Other community, social and personal services | 112,499 | 177,610 | 65,111 | 89,276 | 6,892 | 11,786 | 4,545 |
| 15 International business activity | 1,461,958 | 1,978,366 | 516,408 | 1,264,509 | | - | 197,449 |
| 151 Financial and Insurance Activities | 1,290,234 | 1,617,443 | 327,209 | 1,178,498 | | - | 111,737 |
| 152 Non-Financial Activities | 93,172 | 114,006 | 20,834 | 86,011 | | - | 7,161 |
| 159 Other International Business Activities | 78,552 | 246,917 | 168,365 | - | | - | 78,552 |
| Add: Taxes and duties on imports | 197,820 | | | | | | |
| Less: FISM | 416,506 | | | | | | |
| GDP at market prices | 5,573,710 | | | | | | |

⁽a) Compensation of Employees for real estate activities is captured under the category "operating surplus/mixed income" (b) Some figures may not add due to rounding

TABLE 9: CROSS CLASSIFICATION OF VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRIES AND INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS 2013 (\$'000)

| INDUSTRIAL SECTIONS | Total | Non-Financial Corporations* | Financial Corporations | General Government | Households |
|---|-----------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------|
| 01 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 41,539 | 41,539 | | | |
| 03 Manufacturing | 49,078 | 49,078 | | | |
| 04 Electricity, gas and water supply | 81,663 | 79,912 | | 1,752 | |
| 05/02 Construction & Quarrying | 169,492 | 159,433 | | 10,059 | |
| 06 Wholesale and retail trade and repair services | 372,056 | 372,056 | | | |
| 07 Hotels and restaurants | 261,906 | 261,906 | | | |
| 08 Transport and communications | 269,915 | 226,904 | | 43,011 | |
| 09 Financial intermediation | 731,849 | | 731,849 | | |
| 10 Real estate and renting activities | 926,644 | 468,060 | | 19,766 | 438,819 |
| 11 Business activities | 480,446 | 480,446 | | | |
| 12 Public Administration | 338,677 | | | 338,677 | |
| 13 Education, health and social work | 494,674 | 190,228 | | 304,445 | |
| 14 Other community, social and personal services | 112,499 | 82,996 | | 13,523 | 15,980 |
| 15 International business activity | 1,461,958 | 171,724 | 1,290,234 | | |
| Total | 5,792,396 | 2,584,282 | 2,022,083 | 731,232 | 454,799 |
| Add : Taxes and duties on imports | 197,820 | | | | |
| Less : Imputed bank service charge | 416,506 | | | | |
| GDP at current market prices | 5,573,710 | | | | |

Notes

Data for Non-profit institutions serving households have been aggregated with non-financial corporations to maintain confidentiality.

TABLE 10: NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES IN CURRENT PRICES 2009-2013 (\$'000)

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT | 5,806,378 | 5,744,414 | 5,550,771 | 5,537,537 | 5,573,710 |
| Plus: Compensation of employees - from and to the rest of the world, net | 1,410,615 | 1,212,599 | 1,109,536 | 1,122,815 | 1,158,991 |
| Plus: Compensation of employees - from the rest of the world | 1,481,485 | 1,279,567 | 1,173,787 | 1,189,473 | 1,223,360 |
| Less: Compensation of employees - to the rest of the world | 70,871 | 66,968 | 64,251 | 66,658 | 64,369 |
| Plus: Property income - from and to the rest of the world, net | (149,768) | 65,329 | 67,495 | 201,887 | 213,537 |
| Plus: Property income - from the rest of the world | 311,210 | 332,702 | 357,149 | 391,666 | 973,716 |
| Less: Property income - to the rest of the world | 460,977 | 267,373 | 289,655 | 189,779 | 760,179 |
| Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports - from and to the rest of the world, net | 116,902 | 141,557 | 148,342 | 139,824 | 140,424 |
| Plus: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports - from the rest of the world | 116,902 | 141,557 | 148,342 | 139,824 | 140,424 |
| Less: Taxes less subsidies on production and imports - to the rest of the world | _ | _ | | | _ |
| Equals: GROSS NATIONAL INCOME, at market prices | 7,184,128 | 7,163,899 | 6,876,144 | 7,002,064 | 7,086,661 |
| Plus: Current transfers - from and to the rest of the world, net | (127,940) | (140,119) | | (138,454) | (156,375) |
| Plus: Current transfers - from the rest of the world | 89,574 | 78,494 | 88,175 | 102,037 | 96,063 |
| | · | | , | , | · |
| Less: Current transfers - to the rest of the world | 217,514 | 218,614 | 219,151 | 240,491 | 252,437 |
| GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | 7,056,188 | 7,023,779 | 6,745,168 | 6,863,610 | 6,930,287 |

TABLE II: EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN CURRENT PRICES 2009- 2013 (\$'000) *PRELIMINARY*

| EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| EXPENDITORE COMPONENTS | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| TOTAL CONSUMPTION (C) | 4,083,358 | 4,051,877 | 3,940,302 | 3,906,029 | 3,883,749 |
| Private | 3,236,402 | 3,161,547 | 3,050,789 | 3,025,366 | 3,047,049 |
| General Government | 846,956 | 890,330 | 889,513 | 880,664 | 836,700 |
| GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION (I) | 885,677 | 762,264 | 702,356 | 622,717 | 654,509 |
| Construction | 545,972 | 414,994 | 367,435 | 306,715 | 317,059 |
| Machinery | 339,705 | 347,270 | 334,921 | 316,002 | 337,450 |
| GOODS & NON-FACTOR SERVICES (X-M) | 927,735 | 970,636 | 1,043,222 | 1,002,653 | 1,007,489 |
| Exports of Goods | 28,669 | 14,684 | 12,630 | 11,229 | 12,697 |
| Exports of Non-Factor Services | 2,670,645 | 2,689,965 | 2,631,601 | 2,578,210 | 2,644,194 |
| Imports of Goods | 983,579 | 896,404 | 809,674 | 820,602 | 876,505 |
| Imports of Non-Factor Services | 788,001 | 837,609 | 791,335 | 766,184 | 772,896 |
| GDP AT MARKET PRICES | 5,806,378 | 5,744,414 | 5,550,771 | 5,537,537 | 5,573,710 |
| STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY | (90,391) | (40,363) | (135,109) | 6,138 | 27,962 |

^{*} Data in this table are preliminary and subject to revisions.