## RETAIL SALES DECLINE I. 0 PER CENT

Retail sales fell 1.0 per cent or by $\$ 1.1$ million during December 2012. Sales activity increased in four of the seven retail sectors. Motor vehicle stores registered the largest gain in sales of 37.9 per cent. In contrast, retailers of building materials reported the largest decline in sales of 33.5 per cent.

Resident returning to the Island declared overseas purchases valued at $\$ 7.4$ million during December
2012. This was 21.3 per cent or $\$ 1.3$ million more than the $\$ 6.1$ million declared in December 2011. Combined local and overseas spending totalled $\$ 111.9$ million.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 1.8 per cent in December 2012, the volume of retail sales fell by 3.7 per cent.

There were 24 shopping days during the month, the same as in December 2011.



## The RSI is

currently based on
a matched sample
of reporting retail
stores. The sales
data are collected
from these stores
through a monthly
mail survey. The
Department of
Statistics wishes to
acknowledge the
continuous support
of the business
community in
supplying the
required sales data.

## SUMMARY STATISTICS

| Period | Total Retail Sales Index* | Annual \% Change in Retail Sales |  | Total <br> Retail <br> Sales Estimate <br> (\$M) | Overseas Purchases Declared by Returning Residents |  | Combined Retail Sales (Local + Overseas) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Value | Volume |  | Value (\$M) | \% Change | Value (\$M) |  |
| 2011 <br> Dec <br> 2012 | $117.9^{\text {R }}$ | $-1.0^{R}$ | $-4.0^{R}$ | $105.6{ }^{\text {R }}$ | 6.1 | -23.8 | $111.7^{\text {R }}$ | $-2.6{ }^{R}$ |
| Jan | 81.6 | -2.3 | -4.9 | 73.0 | 4.5 | -11.8 | 77.5 | -2.9 |
| Feb | 81.3 | +3.7 | +1.3 | 72.7 | 3.3 | -5.7 | 76.0 | +3.2 |
| Mar | 96.1 | +2.4 | +0.3 | 86.0 | 3.6 | -16.3 | 89.6 | +1.5 |
| Apr | 91.9 | -4.5 | -6.9 | 82.2 | 6.0 | -1.6 | 88.2 | -4.3 |
| May | 93.0 | +0.7 | -1.1 | 83.2 | 5.6 | -11.1 | 88.8 | -0.2 |
| Jun | 101.8 | +0.5 | -1.1 | 91.1 | 5.0 | +2.0 | 96.1 | +0.5 |
| Jul | 106.5 | +6.2 | +4.3 | 95.3 | 5.2 | -1.9 | 100.5 | +5.7 |
| Aug | 94.3 | +0.5 | -2.5 | 84.4 | 7.1 | -5.3 | 91.5 | 0.0 |
| Sep | 92.2 | +0.8 | -1.1 | 82.5 | 5.4 | -5.3 | 87.9 | +0.4 |
| Oct | 91.5 | +0.7 | -1.0 | 81.9 | 5.3 | -7.0 | 87.2 | +0.2 |
| Nov | 91.7 | +1.3 | -1.8 | 82.1 | 6.7 | +13.6 | 88.8 | +2.1 |
| Dec | 116.7 | -1.0 | -3.7 | 104.5 | 7.4 | +21.3 | 111.9 | +0.2 |

## Food and Liquor Stores

Receipts from food sales increased 5.9 per cent compared to December 2011. Liquor stores reported a 0.1 per cent rise in gross receipts during the same period.


## Building Material Stores

Sales of building material contracted 33.5 per cent during December 2012. The reduction in sales was attributed to the near completion of major commercial construction projects such as the redevelopment of the King Edward Memorial Hospital, and a decrease in sales related to residential construction.

## Apparel Stores

Aggregate sales for apparel stores fell 7.5 per cent during December 2012. Retailers attributed the weak sales performance to consumers focusing more on the December political election, combined with the absence of in-store sales incentives when compared to December 2011.


## All Other Store Types

The all other store types sector experienced a decline in sales receipts of 5.0 per cent during December 2012. All store types within this sector reported lower sales performances. Gross sales revenues from tourist-related stores suffered the largest decline of 8.7 per cent. Gross receipts for big-ticket items such as furniture, appliances and electronics fell by 4.8 per cent. The sale of pharmaceutical products dipped 4.1 per cent year-over-year.

## Motor Vehicle Stores

Retail sales of motor vehicles jumped 37.9 per cent in December 2012. Contributing to the strong increase in aggregate receipts was the sale of 17 additional cars compared to December 2011. Conversely, the number of motorcycles sold during the month decreased by 2 units.

## Service Stations

Sales receipts for service stations during December 2012 increased 2.5 per cent. The growth in sales for this sector was attributed to the increased volume of sales and a 4.3 per cent rise in the price of fuel.

## Resident Purchases Overseas

Residents declared 21.3 per cent or $\$ 1.3$ million more in overseas purchases than the $\$ 6.1$ million recorded for December 2011. Increased expenditure outlays on clothing and footwear, as well as consumer electronics contributed to growth in the total value of declarations in December 2012. This outcome may be partly due to the new HM Customs Green/Red channel system for declaring goods at the airport introduced in November 2012.


| Average Monthly Sales (1) 2006=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total Retail Stores |  | Food Stores (2) |  | Liquor Stores (3) |  | Motor Vehicle Stores |  | Service <br> Stations |  | Building Material Stores |  | Apparel Stores |  | All Other Store Types |  |
| 2006 | 100.0 | +4.0 | 100.0 | +6.1 | 100.0 | +3.6 | 100.0 | -1.5 | 100.0 | +11.7 | 100.0 | +7.0 | 100.0 | -9.0 | 100.0 | +7.6 |
| 2007 | 104.3 | +4.2 | 106.5 | +6.5 | 104.4 | +4.4 | 95.1 | -5.1 | 106.0 | +6.0 | 96.4 | -3.6 | 109.3 | +9.3 | 106.2 | +6.1 |
| 2008 | 106.0 | +1.6 | 114.9 | +7.8 | 105.2 | +0.8 | 90.7 | -4.6 | 116.9 | +10.3 | 93.0 | -3.5 | 104.3 | -4.6 | 106.8 | +0.6 |
| 2009 | 102.1 | -3.6 | 119.9 | +4.4 | 112.7 | +7.1 | 82.0 | -9.6 | 106.0 | -9.3 | 86.1 | -7.4 | 89.7 | -14.0 | 100.3 | -6.1 |
| 2010 | 97.3 | -4.7 | 120.5 | +0.5 | 115.6 | +2.5 | 67.7 | -17.5 | 111.5 | +5.2 | 64.3 | -25.3 | 87.6 | -2.4 | 95.7 | -4.6 |
| *2011 | 94.2 | -3.1 | 119.9 | -0.4 | 113.4 | -1.9 | 48.8 | -27.8 | 116.2 | +4.2 | 63.1 | -1.9 | 89.0 | +1.6 | 92.5 | -3.3 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov | 93.6 | -2.6 | 110.2 | -0.4 | 111.1 | -1.5 | 62.6 | -6.6 | 105.9 | +0.5 | 60.7 | -26.3 | 93.6 | +2.5 | 96.4 | +0.5 |
| Dec | 119.1 | -3.2 | 132.8 | +0.6 | 162.4 | -3.0 | 59.2 | -24.3 | 109.2 | +2.4 | 43.7 | -24.3 | 180.3 | +0.2 | 131.0 | -3.8 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 83.5 | -5.6 | 112.1 | -2.2 | 85.8 | -7.7 | 57.2 | -19.2 | 103.4 | +1.4 | 55.9 | -13.6 | 57.0 | -5.3 | 79.6 | -5.2 |
| Feb | 78.4 | -5.9 | 104.8 | -1.7 | 90.3 | -4.4 | 59.3 | -26.8 | 98.9 | +1.2 | 50.4 | -15.8 | 52.3 | +1.3 | 72.9 | -3.8 |
| Mar | 93.9 | -4.9 | 116.3 | -3.0 | 102.2 | -4.7 | 69.9 | -21.3 | 116.8 | +2.0 | 63.3 | -15.9 | 64.7 | +1.6 | 89.5 | -1.5 |
| Apr | 96.3 | -0.8 | 124.7 | +6.7 | 122.0 | +5.4 | 51.9 | -18.0 | 121.0 | +4.6 | 67.1 | -9.2 | 83.0 | -0.2 | 91.3 | -6.0 |
| May | 92.4 | -4.0 | 115.2 | -4.6 | 90.7 | -7.4 | 63.2 | -2.0 | 125.0 | +4.6 | 66.4 | -8.4 | 93.0 | -3.5 | 91.8 | -4.6 |
| Jun | 101.4 | -2.6 | 123.0 | -1.6 | 111.7 | -1.2 | 52.0 | -26.4 | 127.2 | +7.1 | 64.5 | -0.4 | 111.8 | +4.2 | 101.0 | -2.8 |
| Jul | 100.3 | -5.1 | 135.4 | -1.7 | 141.6 | -5.7 | 38.3 | -44.7 | 128.9 | +9.4 | 65.3 | -1.6 | 86.5 | +5.8 | 97.4 | -6.6 |
| Aug | 93.9 | -1.0 | 116.8 | +0.4 | 122.8 | +1.5 | 50.2 | -14.2 | 123.6 | +7.0 | 62.1 | -13.4 | 85.0 | +2.5 | 93.2 | +0.3 |
| Sep | 91.5 | -1.0 | 116.3 | -3.2 | 116.6 | -4.3 | 42.1 | -25.3 | 117.6 | +7.1 | 68.2 | +11.2 | 83.8 | +13.1 | 88.6 | -0.8 |
| Oct | 90.8 | -3.4 | 123.5 | -0.7 | 96.1 | -2.8 | 38.1 | -47.9 | 112.3 | +0.3 | 71.3 | +25.3 | 78.7 | +3.2 | 84.4 | -2.1 |
| Nov | 90.5 | -3.3 | 114.0 | +3.4 | 110.6 | -0.5 | 32.9 | -47.4 | 108.8 | +2.8 | 66.7 | +10.0 | 86.9 | -7.1 | 93.4 | -3.1 |
| Dec ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | $117.9^{\text {R }}$ | -1.0 | $137.1^{\text {R }}$ | +3.2 | 170.0 | +4.7 | $30.9{ }^{\text {R }}$ | -41.9 | 110.9 | +1.6 | $55.5{ }^{\text {R }}$ | +26.9 | $185.2^{\text {R }}$ | +2.7 | $126.7^{\text {R }}$ | -3.3 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 81.6 | -2.3 | 114.0 | +1.7 | 89.6 | +4.5 | 40.5 | -29.3 | 104.3 | +0.8 | 61.9 | +10.7 | 55.7 | -2.4 | 75.8 | -4.7 |
| Feb | 81.3 | +3.7 | 113.8 | +8.6 | 98.9 | +9.5 | 48.9 | -17.5 | 102.3 | +3.4 | 55.3 | +9.9 | 50.3 | -3.7 | 74.9 | +2.8 |
| Mar | 96.1 | +2.4 | 126.3 | +8.5 | 117.9 | +15.4 | 54.7 | -21.7 | 116.6 | -0.2 | 66.1 | +4.5 | 65.3 | +0.9 | 90.3 | +0.9 |
| Apr | 91.9 | -4.5 | 123.3 | -1.1 | 115.8 | -5.1 | 46.9 | -9.7 | 115.6 | -4.5 | 67.6 | +0.7 | 78.1 | -5.8 | 82.9 | -9.3 |
| May | 93.0 | +0.7 | 112.9 | -2.0 | 97.5 | +7.6 | 38.0 | -39.8 | 121.2 | -3.0 | 69.6 | +4.8 | 88.9 | -4.4 | 96.5 | +5.2 |
| Jun | 101.8 | +0.5 | 133.8 | +8.7 | 122.2 | +9.5 | 42.3 | -18.7 | 120.5 | -5.2 | 53.7 | -16.8 | 104.3 | -6.7 | 102.3 | +1.4 |
| Jul | 106.5 | +6.2 | 142.2 | +5.0 | 145.1 | +2.4 | 62.8 | +64.2 | 121.6 | -5.6 | 69.9 | +7.0 | 87.6 | +1.3 | 101.1 | +3.8 |
| Aug | 94.3 | +0.5 | 127.8 | +9.4 | 146.9 | +19.6 | 41.4 | -17.5 | 120.8 | -2.2 | 54.2 | -12.7 | 82.2 | -3.3 | 88.7 | -4.8 |
| Sep | 92.2 | +0.8 | 129.0 | +10.9 | 146.3 | +25.5 | 40.9 | -2.8 | 118.7 | +0.9 | 49.6 | -27.3 | 76.8 | -8.3 | 84.8 | -4.4 |
| Oct | 91.5 | +0.7 | 131.1 | +6.2 | 103.3 | +7.5 | 54.6 | +43.3 | 114.1 | +1.6 | 53.9 | -24.4 | 72.3 | -8.1 | 79.2 | -6.2 |
| Nov | 91.7 | +1.3 | 122.4 | +7.4 | 121.8 | +10.1 | 36.1 | +9.6 | 117.2 | +7.7 | 47.6 | -28.7 | 87.9 | +1.1 | 90.7 | -2.9 |
| Dec | 116.7 | -1.0 | 145.2 | +5.9 | 170.2 | +0.1 | 42.6 | +37.9 | 113.7 | +2.5 | 36.9 | -33.5 | 171.3 | -7.5 | 120.4 | -5.0 |

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Retail Sales Index (RSI) was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.
The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.
The RSI serves to:

1) measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
2) provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
3) act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets
The index is structured into seven broad sectors:

- Food Stores
- Liquor Stores
- Motor Vehicle Dealers
- Service Stations
- Building Materials
- Apparel Stores
- All Other Store Types

Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly $70 \%$ of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2006 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of $\$ 1.1$ billion.
Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification generally reflects the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the primary source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

## CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

## Retail Trade

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of merchandise for personal or household consumption and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

## Retail Establishment

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

## Value Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

## Gross Sales

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

## Volume Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

## Estimated Gross Turnover

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

## Base Period

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2006.

## Overseas Purchases

Overseas purchases reflect the value of goods declared by residents through HM Customs while travelling on vacation or business trips.

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[^0]:    (1) Index numbers are subject to revisions
    (2) Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages
    (3) Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants
    *The yearly series reflect annual changes

