

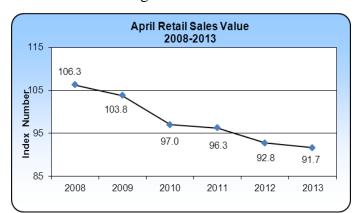
# **RETAIL SALES INDEX**

**April 2013** 

#### **RETAIL SALES SLIPPED 1.2 PER CENT**

Total retail sales in April 2013 fell 1.2 per cent. Consumers spent an estimated \$82.1 million on retail goods during the month. Sales activity declined in all retail sectors with the exception of motor vehicle retailers and food stores which recorded increases of 4.4 per cent and 2.5 per cent, respectively. Retailers of building materials reported the strongest decline in sales for the month of 20.6 per cent year-over-year.

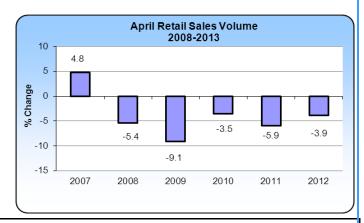
Residents returning to the Island declared



overseas purchases valued at \$5.4 million during April 2013. This was 10.0 per cent less than the \$6.0 million declared in April 2012. Combined local and overseas spending totalled \$87.5 million.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 1.6 per cent in April 2013, the volume of retail sales fell by 3.9 per cent.

There were 27 shopping days during the month, two more than in April 2012.



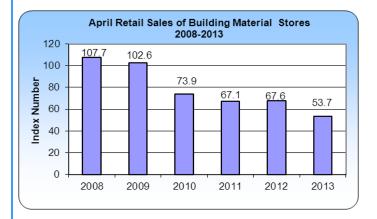
The RSI is currently based on a matched sample of reporting retail stores. The sales data are collected from these stores through a monthly mail survey. The **Department of Statistics** wishes to acknowledge the continuous support of the business community in supplying the required sales data.

SUMMARY STATISTICS													
	Total Retail Sales		Change in Sales	Total Retail Sales	Overseas Declar Returning	ed by	Combined Retail Sales (Local + Overseas)						
Period	Index*	Value	Volume	Estimate (\$M)	Value (\$M)	% Change	Value (\$M)	% Change					
2012													
Apr <sup>R</sup>	92.8 <sup>R</sup>	-3.6 <sup>R</sup>	-5.9 <sup>R</sup>	83.1 <sup>R</sup>	6.0	-1.6	89.1 <sup>R</sup>	-3.4 <sup>R</sup>					
May	93.0	+0.7	-1.1	83.2	5.6	-11.1	88.8	-0.2					
Jun	101.8	+0.5	-1.1	91.1	5.0	+2.0	96.1	+0.5					
Jul	106.5	+6.2	+4.3	95.3	5.2	-1.9	100.5	+5.7					
Aug	94.3	+0.5	-2.5	84.4	7.1	-5.3	91.5	0.0					
Sep	92.2	+0.8	-1.1	82.5	5.4	-5.3	87.9	+0.4					
Oct	91.5	+0.7	-1.0	81.9	5.3	-7.0	87.2	+0.2					
Nov	91.7	+1.3	-1.8	82.1	6.7	+13.6	88.8	+2.1					
Dec	116.1	-1.6	-4.2	103.9	7.4	+21.3	111.3	-0.3					
2013													
Jan	83.0	+3.1	-0.9	74.3	4.4	-2.2	78.7	+2.8					
Feb	78.4	-1.8	-5.6	70.2	3.4	+3.0	73.6	-1.6					
Mar	94.7	-1.0	-4.7	84.8	3.7	+2.8	88.5	-0.9					
Apr	91.7	-1.2	-3.9	82.1	5.4	-10.0	87.5	-1.8					

**DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS** 

# **Building Material Stores**

Sales of building materials plummeted 20.6 per cent during April 2013. This decline was driven by the weaker demand for building supplies reflecting a slow-down in home improvements and major commercial construction activity.



# **Food and Liquor Stores**

Gross receipts for food stores increased 2.5 per cent in April 2013. This growth is partly attributed to the 3.6 per cent rise in the price of the food basket. In contrast, sales revenue for liquor stores dipped 9.8 per cent, despite the 1.5 per cent rise in the price of alcohol during the month.

# **Apparel Stores**

Consumer demand for clothing and footwear continued to weaken. As a result sales revenue for apparel stores declined for the third consecutive month, falling 2.8 per cent below the sales level reached in April 2012.

#### **Service Stations**

Sales receipts for service stations decreased 2.7 per cent year-over-year. This decline was linked to the 2.5 per cent drop in fuel prices.

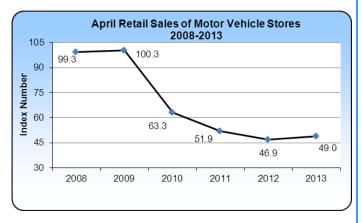
# **All Other Store Types**

Sales within the all other store types sector marginally declined by 1.0 per cent. Gross receipts for tourist-related stores abated 18.2 per cent, while sales receipts from boat and marine supplies stores slipped 5.0 per cent. Sales of pharmaceutical products registered a decrease of 1.4 per cent, when compared to the same

month of the previous year. In contrast, sales of furniture, appliances and electronics rose 5.1 per cent.

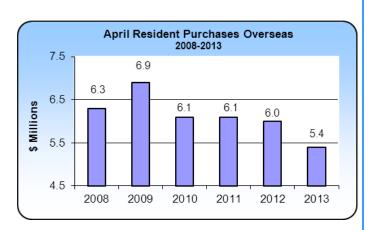
### **Motor Vehicle Stores**

Motor vehicle dealers recorded a 4.4 per cent increase in sales revenue. There was a minimum rise in the volume of both cars and motorcycles sold in April 2013 compared to the same month in 2012.



## **Resident Purchases Overseas**

Residents declared 5.4 million or 10.0 per cent less in overseas purchases than in April 2012. Decreased outlays on clothing and footwear, and electronic and photographic equipment contributed to the decline in the total value of declarations in April 2013. However, this outcome may have been partly due to the new HM Customs Green/Red channel system for declaring goods at the airport introduced in November 2012.



## **BERMUDA RETAIL SALES INDEX**

# Average Monthly Sales (1) 2006=100

Period	Tota Reta Store	iil	Foo Stores		Liqu Store:		Mo Veh Sto	icle	Serv Stati		Build Mate Stor	rial	Appa Stor		All Ot Store T	
2006	100.0	+4.0	100.0	+6.1	100.0	+3.6	100.0	-1.5	100.0	+11.7	100.0	+7.0	100.0	-9.0	100.0	+7.6
2007	104.3	+4.2	106.5	+6.5	104.4	+4.4	95.1	-5.1	106.0	+6.0	96.4	-3.6	109.3	+9.3	106.2	+6.1
2008	106.0	+1.6	114.9	+7.8	105.2	+0.8	90.7	-4.6	116.9	+10.3	93.0	-3.5	104.3	-4.6	106.8	+0.6
2009	102.1	-3.6	119.9	+4.4	112.7	+7.1	82.0	-9.6	106.0	-9.3	86.1	-7.4	89.7	-14.0	100.3	-6.1
2010	97.3	-4.7	120.5	+0.5	115.6	+2.5	67.7	-17.5	111.5	+5.2	64.3	-25.3	87.6	-2.4	95.7	-4.6
2011	94.2	-3.1	119.9	-0.4	113.4	-1.9	48.8	-27.8	116.2	+4.2	63.1	-1.9	89.0	+1.6	92.5	-3.3
*2012	94.7	+0.5	126.6	+5.6	123.6	+9.0	44.5	-8.8	115.6	-0.5	57.2	-9.3	85.1	-4.3	90.5	-2.1
2011																
Apr	96.3	-0.8	124.7	+6.7	122.0	+5.4	51.9	-18.0	121.0	+4.6	67.1	-9.2	83.0	-0.2	91.3	-6.0
May	92.4	-4.0	115.2	-4.6	90.7	-7.4	63.2	-2.0	125.0	+4.6	66.4	-8.4	93.0	-3.5	91.8	-4.6
Jun	101.4	-2.6	123.0	-1.6	111.7	-1.2	52.0	-26.4	127.2	+7.1	64.5	-0.4	111.8	+4.2	101.0	-2.8
Jul	100.3	-5.1	135.4	-1.7	141.6	-5.7	38.3	-44.7	128.9	+9.4	65.3	-1.6	86.5	+5.8	97.4	-6.6
Aug	93.9	-1.0	116.8	+0.4	122.8	+1.5	50.2	-14.2	123.6	+7.0	62.1	-13.4	85.0	+2.5	93.2	+0.3
Sep	91.5	-1.0	116.3	-3.2	116.6	-4.3	42.1	-25.3	117.6	+7.1	68.2	+11.2	83.8	+13.1	88.6	-0.8
Oct	90.8	-3.4	123.5	-0.7	96.1	-2.8	38.1	-47.9	112.3	+0.3	71.3	+25.3	78.7	+3.2	84.4	-2.1
Nov	90.5	-3.3	114.0	+3.4	110.6	-0.5	32.9	-47.4	108.8	+2.8	66.7	+10.0	86.9	-7.1	93.4	-3.1
Dec	117.9	-1.0	137.1	+3.2	170.0	+4.7	30.9	-41.9	110.9	+1.6	55.5	+26.9	185.2	+2.7	126.7	-3.3
2012																
Jan	80.5	-3.6	114.1	+1.8	89.6	+4.5	35.1	-38.7	105.2	+1.7	61.9	+10.7	55.7	-2.2	74.1	-6.8
Feb	79.8	+1.9	111.1	+6.0	97.8	+8.3	43.8	-26.2	101.7	+2.8	55.3	+9.9	50.7	-2.9	75.1	+3.0
Mar	95.7	+1.9	126.3	+8.5	117.9	+15.4	49.9	-28.6	116.8	0.0	66.1	+4.5	65.4	+1.0	90.7	+1.3
Apr	92.8 <sup>R</sup>	-3.6	123.6 <sup>R</sup>	-0.9	124.6 <sup>R</sup>	+2.1	46.9	-9.7	116.2 <sup>R</sup>	-4.0	67.6	+0.7	78.3 <sup>R</sup>	-5.6	85.0 <sup>R</sup>	-7.0
May	93.0	+0.7	112.9	-2.0	97.5	+7.6	38.0	-39.8	121.2	-3.0	69.6	+4.8	88.9	-4.4	96.5	+5.2
Jun	101.8	+0.5	133.8	+8.7	122.2	+9.5	42.3	-18.7	120.5	-5.2	53.7	-16.8	104.3	-6.7	102.3	+1.4
Jul	106.5	+6.2	142.2	+5.0	145.1	+2.4	62.8	+64.2	121.6	-5.6	69.9	+7.0	87.6	+1.3	101.1	+3.8
Aug	94.3	+0.5	127.8	+9. <i>4</i>	146.9	+19.6	41.4	-17.5	120.8	-2.2	54.2	-12.7	82.2	-3.3	88.7	-4.8
Sep	92.2	+0.8	129.0	+10.9	146.3	+25.5	40.9	-2.8	118.7	+0.9	49.6	-27.3	76.8	-8.3	84.8	-4.4
Oct	91.5	+0.7	131.1	+6.2	103.3	+ <i>7.5</i>	54.6	+43.3	114.1	+1.6	53.9	-24.4	72.3	-8.1	79.2	-6.2
Nov	91.7	+1.3	122.4	+7.4	121.8	+10.1	36.1	+9.6	117.2	+7.7	47.6	-28.7	87.9	+1.1	90.7	-2.9
Dec	116.1	-1.6	145.2	+5.9	170.2	+0.1	42.6	+37.9	113.7	+2.5	36.9	-33.5	171.3	-7.5	118.3	-6.6
2013																
Jan	83.0	+3.1	122.3	+7.2	91.7	+2.4	46.2	+31.6	107.3	+2.0	43.2	-30.2	59.2	+6.1	73.7	-0.5
Feb	78.4	-1.8	115.4	+3.9	95.2	-2.7	36.9	-15.6	97.5	-4.1	44.7	-19.2	49.9	-1.7	73.6	-1.9
Mar	94.7	-1.0	135.1	+7.0	123.4	+4.7	41.0	-18.0	118.9	+1.8	59.7	-9.8	61.8	-5.4	84.1	-7.3
Apr	91.7	-1.2	126.6	+2.5	112.4	-9.8	49.0	+4.4	113.1	-2.7	53.7	-20.6	76.1	-2.8	84.1	-1.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Index numbers are subject to revisions

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages

<sup>(3)</sup> Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants

<sup>\*</sup>The yearly series reflect annual changes

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

The **Retail Sales Index** (**RSI**) was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.

The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.

The RSI serves to:

- measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
- 2) provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
- 3) act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets

The index is structured into seven broad sectors:

- Food Stores
- Liquor Stores
- Motor Vehicle Dealers
- Service Stations
- Building Materials
- Apparel Stores
- All Other Store Types

Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly 70% of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2006 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of \$1.1 billion.

Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification generally reflects the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the <u>primary</u> source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

#### **CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS**

#### Retail Trade

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of merchandise for personal or household consumption and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

#### **Retail Establishment**

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

#### Value Sales

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

#### **Gross Sales**

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

#### **Volume Sales**

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

#### **Estimated Gross Turnover**

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

## **Base Period**

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2006.

#### **Overseas Purchases**

Overseas purchases reflect the value of goods declared by residents through HM Customs while travelling on vacation or business trips.

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