

# **RETAIL SALES INDEX**

February 2016

### **RETAIL SALES ROSE 7.2 PER CENT**

Retail sales in February 2016 increased 7.2 per cent above the 79.2 million recorded in February 2015. Each of the seven sectors experienced increases in sales revenue. Motor vehicle retailers registered the largest gain in sales receipts of 23.2 per cent. Apparel stores recorded the smallest increase in sales of 1.6 per cent.

Returning residents declared overseas purchases



valued at \$3.2 million, which was 6.7 per cent higher than February 2015. This contributed to a combined local and overseas spending of \$88.1 million.

After adjusting for the annual retail sales rate of inflation, measured at 1.3 per cent in February, the volume of retail sales increased 5.8 per cent.

Excluding Sundays, there were 25 shopping days during the month, one more than February 2015.



The Retail Sales Index (RSI) is currently based on a matched sample of reporting retail stores. The sales data are collected from these stores through a monthly mail survey. The **Department of** Statistics wishes to acknowledge the continuous support of the business community in supplying the required sales data.

### **SUMMARY STATISTICS**

	Total Retail	Annual % ( Retail	•	Total Retail	Overseas I Declar Returning	ed by	Combined Retail Sales (Local + Overseas)		
Period	Sales Value Index	Value	Volume	Sales Estimate (\$M)	Value (\$M)	% Change	Value (\$M)	% Change	
2015									
Feb	84.9	+4.8	+5.0	79.2	3.0	0.0	82.2	+4.7	
Mar	94.9	+2.8	+3.4	88.6	3.7	+5.7	92.3	+2.9	
Apr	96.2	+4.9	+5.2	89.8	5.0	+2.0	94.8	+4.8	
May	106.2	+1.8	+0.9	99.1	5.6	+12.0	104.7	+2.3	
Jun	107.9	+7.8	+6.6	100.7	4.3	0.0	105.0	+7.4	
Jul	108.8	+2.4	+1.4	101.5	4.6	+2.2	106.1	+2.3	
Aug	98.4	+6.6	+6.3	91.8	6.7	+1.5	98.5	+6.2	
Sep	97.0	+5.4	+5.4	90.5	4.6	+4.5	95.1	+5.4	
Oct	102.7	+7.0	+6.9	95.8	4.2	-2.3	100.0	+6.6	
Nov	98.3	+2.1	+1.8	91.7	6.5	+8.3	98.2	+2.5	
Dec	119.1	+3.0	+0.7	111.1	6.8	-9.3	117.9	+2.2	
2016									
Jan	91.1	+4.4	+2.3	85.0	4.4	0.0	89.4	+4.1	
Feb	91.0	+7.2	+5.8	84.9	3.2	+6.7	88.1	+7.2	

**DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS** 

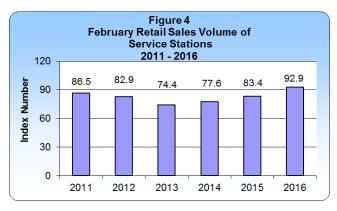
### **Motor Vehicle Stores**

Retail sales of motor vehicles were 23.2 per cent higher than the level reached during February 2015. The number of vehicles sold increased 25.4 per cent.



## **Service Stations**

During February 2016, sales receipts for service stations rose 10.5 per cent. The rise in revenue was due mostly to an 11.4 per cent increase in the volume of fuel sold.



# Food and Liquor Stores

Receipts from food sales strengthened 5.7 per cent while sales revenue for liquor stores increased 4.4 per cent year-over-year. The sales volume of food stores increased 2.8 per cent. Liquor store volume sales advanced 2.1 per cent year-over-year.

# All Other Store Types

Sales receipts for the all other store types sector rose 4.7 per cent when compared to February 2015. Gross receipts for marine and boat

suppliers increased 9.3 per cent. Furniture, appliances and electronics sales rose 6.7 per cent due to increased sales of high-end items and large appliances. Gross receipts of other store types and pharmacies increased 5.6 per cent and 3.7 per cent, respectively. In contrast, receipts for tourist-related stores fell 2.3 per cent. After adjusting for inflation, the sales volume of the all other store types category increased 4.1 per cent.

# **Building Material Stores**

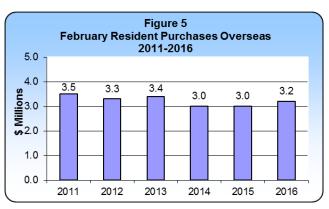
Receipts from the sale of building materials increased 2.8 per cent year-over-year. The rise in sales was linked to several large purchases related to on-going projects. When adjusted for inflation, the sales volume grew 1.1 per cent.

# **Apparel Stores**

Sales revenue for apparel stores expanded 1.6 per cent. The sales volume increased 1.4 per cent, benefitting from an increase in demand as well as the extra shopping day compared to the previous year.

### **Resident Purchases Overseas**

Residents declared \$3.2 million in overseas purchases during the month. This value exceeded the \$3.0 million in declarations during February 2015.



# **BERMUDA RETAIL SALES INDEX — FEBRUARY 2016**

# Table 1 Average Monthly Sales Value (1)

2015=100

							Mot	or			Building					
Period	Period Total  Retail Stores		Food Stores (2)		Liquor Stores (3)		Vehicle Stores		Service Stations		Material Stores		Apparel Stores		All Other Store Types	
2015																
Feb <sup>R</sup>	84.9	+4.8	94.9	+11.2	76.1	+0.8	90.4	+13.2	76.9	-10.4	95.4	-5.6	56.7	+4.3	80.8	+2.1
Mar	94.9	+2.8	97.4	+1.1	86.8	-2.8	98.5	+20.7	94.3	-5.6	124.6	+14.4	82.1	+0.4	90.0	+3.2
Apr	96.2	+4.9	96.7	+2.9	90.7	-5.2	120.7	+43.9	94.1	-4.0	107.8	+6.5	71.7	-4.5	95.6	+4.5
May	106.2	+1.8	105.8	+5.3	112.1	-3.2	88.9	-4.7	103.6	-5.9	123.4	+12.9	113.0	+2.9	107.4	+0.5
Jun	107.9	+7.8	101.8	+5.2	108.6	+1.8	106.9	+33.1	113.4	-1.0	99.6	+21.9	125.7	+6.2	110.6	+9.1
Jul	108.8	+2.4	107.9	+3.1	128.9	-0.6	114.4	+33.3	124.4	-3.3	76.6	-7.5	94.9	-4.1	109.6	-0.1
Aug	98.4	+6.6	98.8	+4.9	104.8	+0.1	89.9	+31.4	110.9	+4.5	80.7	+10.7	97.4	+6.6	98.0	+5.0
Sep	97.0	+5.4	98.8	+7.0	95.6	+3.0	91.3	+6.5	100.4	-4.5	90.4	-7.1	94.6	+4.6	96.8	+10.9
Oct	102.7	+7.0	103.6	+2.9	104.0	+0.3	108.2	+28.7	110.1	-2.7	97.8	-3.1	99.9	+43.1	97.8	+5.8
Nov	98.3	+2.1	96.0	-0.3	91.7	-1.5	93.4	+15.7	93.5	+0.9	99.0	+2.7	116.3	-1.4	99.9	+4.3
Dec	119.1	+3.0	108.4	+4.2	125.5	-0.4	109.8	+28.9	96.4	+7.1	88.9	-9.7	184.2	-2.9	130.3	-0.4
2016																
Jan	91.1	+4.4	99.4	+3.4	74.3	-1.3	110.3	+26.2	87.1	+6.2	88.2	-10.9	62.0	-3.1	86.4	+3.7
Feb	91.0	+7.2	100.3	+5.7	79.4	+4.4	111.4	+23.2	85.0	+10.5	98.1	+2.8	57.6	+1.6	84.6	+4.7

# Table 2 Average Monthly Sales Volume (1)

2015=100

	Tota	al					Mot	or			Building					
Period	Retail		Retail Food		Liquor Vehicle		cle	Service		Material		Apparel		All Other		
	Stores		Stores (2)		Stores (3)		Stores		Stations		Stores		Stores		Store Types	
2015																
Feb <sup>R</sup>	85.9	+5.0	95.6	+7.4	76.4	-0.2	89.9	+13.9	83.4	+7.5	97.7	-6.0	56.7	+3.6	81.0	+1.1
Mar	95.8	+3.5	97.7	-1.5	87.1	-3.7	98.2	+21.7	99.9	+10.6	125.8	+13.9	82.1	-0.2	90.2	+2.2
Apr	96.7	+5.2	97.0	-0.2	90.8	-6.1	120.3	+44.9	97.1	+10.5	108.8	+6.1	71.7	-5.5	95.7	+3.9
May	106.1	+1.0	105.5	+1.2	112.2	-4.0	88.6	-4.0	102.4	+2.7	123.4	+11.4	113.0	+1.9	107.7	+0.2
Jun	107.0	+6.6	101.7	+1.2	108.7	+0.9	107.1	+35.6	105.1	+2.6	99.6	+20.3	125.7	+5.1	110.6	+9.0
Jul	107.7	+1.4	107.7	0.0	129.1	-1.3	114.0	+35.1	116.5	+0.8	76.6	-8.7	94.9	-4.8	109.5	-0.2
Aug	98.0	+6.3	98.2	+1.9	104.9	-0.7	90.1	+33.9	110.2	+13.0	79.9	+8.1	97.4	+5.8	97.9	+4.8
Sep	96.6	+5.5	98.3	+4.4	95.4	+1.9	91.4	+8.4	99.7	+3.3	89.5	-9.2	94.6	+3.8	96.8	+10.9
Oct	102.2	+6.9	102.8	+0.3	103.7	-0.9	108.4	+31.1	109.4	+2.1	96.8	-5.3	99.9	+42.9	97.8	+6.1
Nov	98.2	+1.8	95.9	-2.1	91.5	-2.5	94.4	+17.6	92.9	+1.2	98.0	+0.3	116.3	-1.5	99.8	+4.6
Dec	118.6	+0.7	108.7	+1.6	124.6	-1.8	111.1	+31.0	94.3	-3.4	88.0	-11.7	184.2	-3.1	129.9	-0.2
2016																
Jan	90.3	+2.3	97.7	+0.6	73.4	-2.9	111.8	+29.0	85.2	-4.5	88.5	-13.0	61.9	-3.3	86.1	+3.9
Feb	90.9	+5.8	98.3	+2.8	78.0	+2.1	112.7	+25.4	92.9	+11.4	98.8	+1.1	57.5	+1.4	84.3	+4.1

- (1) Index numbers are subject to revisions
- (2) Includes household supplies but excludes alcoholic beverages
- (3) Does not include sales to bars, clubs, hotels and restaurants
- (R) represents revised
- \*The yearly series reflect annual changes.

### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

The **Retail Sales Index (RSI)** was first developed in 1982. It is a key economic indicator used to assess the current performance of sales activity in the retail sector of the economy.

The RSI is a self-weighting index. This means that stores reporting a large value of sales have a greater impact on the movement of the index than stores reporting a low level of sales activity.

The RSI serves to:

- 1) measure monthly and annual movements of retail sales
- provide an estimated gross turnover of sales in the local retail sector
- act as a barometer of change in the level of demand for both the domestic and tourist markets

The index is structured into seven broad sectors:

- Food Stores
- Liquor Stores
- Motor Vehicle Dealers
- Service Stations
- Building Materials
- Apparel Stores
- •All Other Store Types

Total retail stores across the seven sectors represent roughly 70% of all retail activity on the Island. The base period 2015 recorded a gross turnover in retail sales of \$1.1 billion.

Retail outlets that participate in the retail sales survey and trade in similar types of goods are grouped into these seven sectors. It is important to note that sector classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. This is because most retail outlets sell several kinds of commodities. The sector classification reflects generally the individual commodity or the commodity group, which is the <u>primary</u> source of the establishment's receipts, or some mixture of commodities, which characterizes the establishment's business.

### **CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS**

### **Retail Trade**

Retail trade is the sector of the economy that includes establishments that are engaged in the sale of merchandise for personal or household consumption

and in the rendering of services that are incidental to the sale of the merchandise.

### **Retail Establishment**

A retail establishment is one that operates at a fixed place of business and is engaged in sales activities to attract the general public to buy merchandise.

### **Value Sales**

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold for cash or credit. Sales include the amounts received from customers for: immediate and layaway purchases; rentals; installations; maintenance; repairs and alterations.

### **Gross Sales**

Gross sales are sales for which no deductions have been made for the return of merchandise, allowances and discounts.

### **Volume Sales**

The dollar value of a quantity of goods and services sold at current retail market prices adjusted to eliminate the effect of price change.

### **Estimated Gross Turnover**

Estimated gross turnover is the total value of retail sales generated in the retail sector. It is calculated by applying the all-items index number for the current month to the average monthly sales figure determined in the base year.

### **Base Period**

This is the time period used as a reference point for measuring the shift in the value of retail sales. The base period for the Bermuda RSI is 2015.

### **Overseas Purchases**

Overseas purchases reflect the value of goods declared by residents through HM Customs while travelling on vacation or business trips.

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